

StrongPoint

Signs of improvement

- Q3 EBITDA of NOK 14m
- Signs of improvement
- Limited underlying estimate changes DCF NOK 15/sh

Q3 EBITDA of NOK 14m

StrongPoint delivered a decent Q3, with revenue up +2% y-o-y (NOK 320m vs. NOK 313m in Q3'24) and EBITDA at NOK 14m vs. ABGSCe NOK 9m. This translated into an EBITDA margin of 4.3%, up from 3.9% in Q3'24. The top-line growth was solely driven by UK & Ireland, which was up 127% y-o-y (AutoStore implementation and ESL installations). The revenues in the Nordics declined 12%, driven by lower product sales of low-margin ESL hardware and hard comps as several large rollouts were completed last year. Note that the gross margin increased by 2.2pp y-o-y, driven by a higher share of services (ESL and AutoStore installations). StrongPoint reiterated its long-term ambitions (EBITDA margin >10% and "healthy" revenue growth), and while not there yet, the YTD margin of 3.1% is +3.4pp from the same period last year, i.e. slow and steady improvements.

Signs of improvement

The past few years have been challenging for StrongPoint, but 2025 indicates a recovery, with YTD EBITDA at NOK 31m, vs. NOK -3m in the same period last year (reported figures). Further, recurring revenue continues to grow, +12% y-o-y in Q3'25, driven by a 27% increase in licence revenue. We understand that some of the improvements stem from StrongPoint delivering on its Order Picking solution, so we find it encouraging that a leading retailer, MC (Portugal's top grocery retailer), chose the StrongPoint solution to replace its existing solution, i.e. we see this as a proof-of-concept for the StrongPoint Order Picking solution.

Limited underlying estimate changes – DCF NOK 15/sh

We make limited changes to our underlying estimates, and with Sainsbury's and MC Order Picking rollouts expected by summer '26, we see potential for a stronger '26e. Our DCF points to NOK 15/sh (fair value range of NOK 8-18/sh).

Analyst(s): petter.nystrom@abgsc.no, +47 22 01 61 35 henrik.bartnes@abgsc.no, +47 22 01 61 90

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

NOKm	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	1,343	1,309	1,367	1,521	1,718
EBITDA	-1	2	36	59	93
EBITDA margin (%)	-0.1	0.2	2.7	3.9	5.4
EBIT adj.	-18	-29	-6	16	49
EBIT adj. margin (%)	-1.3	-2.2	-0.4	1.0	2.9
Pretax profit	-45	-47	-6	7	41
EPS	-0.76	-0.71	-0.02	0.12	0.71
EPS adj.	-0.25	-0.53	-0.02	0.12	0.71
Sales growth (%)	-2.2	-2.5	4.4	11.3	13.0
EPS growth (%)	nm	-6.9	-97.4	nm	nm

Reason: Post-results comment

Commissioned research

Not rated

IT

STRO-NO/STRONG NO

24/10/2025	9.30
	8.0-18.0
	417
	36
	44.9
	46.0
	25
	24/10/2025

Next event Q4 Report 12 February 2026

Performance



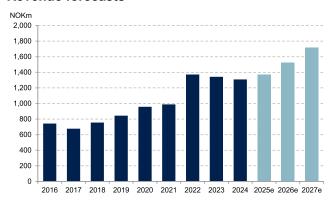
2025e	2026e	2027e
nm	74.7	13.1
nm	74.7	13.1
0.89	0.88	0.82
12.9	8.5	5.3
-83.3	31.8	9.9
0.34	0.33	0.28
-0.2	1.2	6.5
0.0	0.0	0.0
7.3	-1.8	8.3
7.3	-1.8	8.3
1.4	1.4	0.8
-2.3	0.1	-0.1
	nm 0.89 12.9 -83.3 0.34 -0.2 0.0 7.3 7.3	nm 74.7 nm 74.7 0.89 0.88 12.9 8.5 -83.3 31.8 0.34 0.33 -0.2 1.2 0.0 0.0 7.3 -1.8 7.3 -1.8

Company description

StrongPoint is a retail technology company that sells a wide variety of technology solutions that save costs, increase productivity, reduce theft or facilitate e-commerce sales for retailers. Its product portfolio includes electronic shelf labels, cash management systems, self-checkout terminals, click & collect lockers and digital e-commerce solutions. In addition, it holds strong positions in security cases for cash-in-transit and in adhesive labels. The company has strong positions in Norway, Sweden and the Baltics and is targeting to grow significantly in Spain.

Sustainability Information

Revenue forecasts



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, StrongPoint

Revenue y-o-y%



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, company data

Risks

StrongPoint's earnings are to some degree dependent on large product orders. If StrongPoint is unable to win large contracts from new or existing customers, it could pose a risk to its future sales and earnings growth. The Nordic grocery retail market is highly concentrated and several of these large chains are StrongPoint customers. Losing one of these customers could result in a significant loss of repeat business for StrongPoint. As there are some competing products, StrongPoint could be exposed to price pressure from new or existing competitors. Other risk factors include FX, macroeconomy, warranty issues and regulatory risks.

Gross margin (%)



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, StrongPoint

EBITDA margin LTM (%)



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, company data

Estimate changes

We make only limited revisions to our underlying estimates. While the absolute numbers are small, the percentage changes appear larger, but the impact is not material. We raise our 2025e gross margin and adjusted EBITDA margin to 43.2% and 2.7%, respectively, primarily reflecting the Q3 outperformance. For 2026e and 2027e, the adjustments mainly reflect slightly lower revenue assumptions. Note, however, that the total revenue reduction for these years is only around NOK 120m, indicating minimal underlying changes overall.

Estimate changes

P&L	Old	New			Old	New			Old	New		
NOKm	2025e	2025e	%	Δ	2026e	2026e	%	Δ	2027e	2027e	%	Δ
Revenues	1,427	1,367	-4%	-60	1,583	1,521	-4%	-62	1,779	1,718	-3%	-61
COGS	-821	-776	5%	45	-918	-877	5%	41	-1,045	-1,005	-4%	40
Gross profit	606	591	-2%	-15	665	644	-3%	-21	734	714	-3%	-20
Adj. EBITDA	35	36	4%	1	62	59	-5%	-3	96	93	-3%	-3
Non-rec. costs	0	0	N.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	0
EBITDA	35	36	4%	1	62	59	-5%	-3	96	93	-3%	-3
D&A	-42	- 42	0%	0	-43	-43	0%	0	-44	-44	-1%	0
EBIT	-7	-6	20%	1	19	16	-17%	-3	52	49	-5%	-3
Net financials	3	-1	n.a	- 4	-9	-9	-5%	0	-9	-9	-5%	0
Pre tax profit	-3	-6	n.a	-3	10	7	-28%	-3	43	41	-5%	-2
EPS	-0.04	-0.02	-55%	0.02	0.18	0.12	-31%	-0.06	0.75	0.71	-5%	-0.04
Adj. EPS	-0.04	-0.02	-55%	0.02	0.18	0.12	-31%	-0.06	0.75	0.71	-5%	-0.04
•												
Gross margin %	42.5%	43.2%	0.8%	-	42.0%	42.4%	0.3%	-	41.3%	41.5%	0.3%	-
Clean opex/sales %	-40.0%	-40.6%	-0.6%	-	-38.1%	-38.5%	-0.4%	-	-35.9%	-36.1%	-0.2%	-
Adj EBITDA margin %	2.5%	2.7%	0.2%	-	3.9%	3.9%	0.0%	-	5.4%	5.4%	0.0%	_

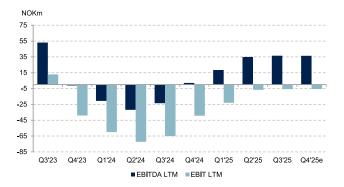
Source: ABG Sundal Collier

On the right path – LTM EBITDA and recurring revenue rising

The last couple of years have not been a period of smooth sailing for StrongPoint, as project delays and long decision-making cycles have hampered momentum and weighed on profitability. Adjusted EBITDA was NOK 12m in '24, down from NOK 80m in '22. It remains a waiting game, but performance has improved in '25, with YTD EBITDA of NOK 31m. StrongPoint is taking quarter at a time on its recovery road, and Q3 was another step in the right direction. The LTM EBITDA now totals NOK 36m, which is in line with our FY'25e estimate, i.e we model Q4'25 in line with Q4'24.

Another sign of improvement is the growth in recurring revenue. The recurring revenue base is up +12% y-o-y as of Q3'25, driven by a +27% growth in license revenue (Order Picking and Self Checkouts). We also note that on LTM basis, the recurring revenue now comprise ~30% of the total revenue, which compares to ~20% in early '23. This is appreciated, as it will reduce earnings volatility.

LTM EBITDA and EBIT



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data

EBITDA margin LTM (%)



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, company data

Total recurring revenue (LTM)



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data

Recurring revenue vs. LTM revenue



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data

Annual estimates

Below, we show both historical figures and our annual estimates. Note that we have used reported figures for all historical periods, and 2017-2020 has not been restated. Historical figures therefore include both the Labels and Cash Security businesses and are not directly comparable with our estimates.

Annual estimates

	Not restated									
P&L, NOKm	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
Revenues	1,068	1,112	1,127	981	1,372	1,343	1,309	1,367	1,521	1,718
COGS	-535	-579	-639	-546	-851	-805	-779	-776	-877	-1,005
Gross profit	533	532	488	435	521	537	530	591	644	714
Clean opex	-466	-434	-389	-368	-442	-517	-518	-555	-585	-620
Adj. EBITDA	67	98	99	68	80	20	12	36	59	93
Non-rec, items	0	0	53	-14	-4	-21	-10	0	0	0
EBITDA	67	98	152	54	76	-1	2	36	59	93
D&A	-38	- 53	- 63	- 26	-38	-38	-42	-42	- 43	-44
Impairments	0	0	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EBIT	30	45	87	28	37	-39	-39	- 6	16	49
Net financials	-4	- 2	-9	- 2	1	-6	-7	-1	- 9	-9
PTP	26	43	78	26	38	-45	-47	- 6	7	41
Taxes	-13	-11	-19	- 4	- 9	11	15	6	- 2	-9
Net profit	13	32	98	191	29	-34	-32	-1	6	32
Adj. net profit	13	32	35	36	37	-11	-24	-1	6	32
EPS	0.30	0.72	2,20	4,30	0.65	-0.76	-0.71	-0.02	0.12	0.71
Adj. EPS	0.30	0.72	0.80	0.82	0.83	-0.25	-0.53	-0.02	0.12	0.71
DPS	0.55	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Growth	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
Revenue growth	12%	4%	1%	n.a.	40%	-2%	-2%	4%	11%	13%
Gross profit	11%	0%	-8%	n.a.	20%	3%	-1%	11%	9%	11%
Clean opex	9%	-7%	-10%	n.a.	20%	17%	0%	7%	6%	6%
Adj. EBITDA	29%	46%	1%	n.a.	18%	- 75%	-39%	199%	62%	58%
Adj. Net profit	34%	137%	11%	n.a.	2%	-131%	110%	-97%	785%	470%
Margins	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
Gross profit	49.9%	47.9%	43.3%	44.4%	38.0%	40.0%	40.5%	43.2%	42.4%	41.5%
chg. y-o-y	-0.5%	-2.0%	-4.6%	n.a.	-6.4%	2.0%	0.5%	2.7%	-0.9%	-0.8%
Clean opex % of sales	-43.6%	-39.0%	-34.5%	-37.5%	-32.2%	-38.5%	-39.6%	-40.6%	-38.5%	-36.1%
chg. y-o-y	1.3%	4.6%	4.5%	n.a.	5.3%	-6.3%	-1.0%	-1.0%	2.1%	2.4%
Adj. EBITDA	6.3%	8.8%	8.8%	6.9%	5.8%	1.5%	0.9%	2.7%	3.9%	5.4%
chg. y-o-y	0.8%	2.5%	0.0%	n.a.	-1.1%	-4.3%	-0.6%	1.7%	1.2%	1.5%

Source: ABG Sundal Collier (estimates and calculations), company data (historical figures)

Valuation

DCF valuation

Our discounted cash flow (DCF) valuation returns a share price range of NOK 10-27 for StrongPoint. We have assumed the following in our DCF calculation:

- ABGSC estimates for 2025e-28e.
- Annual growth of 5% for 2029e-31e.
- EBITDA margin of ~8% for 2029e-31e
- Weighted average tax rate of 22%.
- Long-term terminal growth rate of 2%.
- A weighted average cost of capital (WACC) of ~10%.

DCF valuation

DCF model											
					Ext	rapolat	ed	Termina	l value		
NOKm	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	NOKm	2031	2032	
Revenues	1,367	1,521	1,718	1,890	1,985	2,084	2,188	Revenues	2,188	2,232	
Sales growth	4%	11%	13%	10%	5%	5%	5%	Sales growth	5%	2%	
EBITDA	36	59	93	133	149	156	164	EBITDA	164	167	
EBITDA margin	3%	4%	5%	7%	8%	8%	8%	EBITDA margin	8%	8%	
Free cash flow after leases	-3	-14	20	50	61	65	69	Free cash flow	60	80	
Discounted free cash flow	-3	-13	17	38	42	41	40	Terminal value		562	

Valuation summary	NOKm
Stage 1: '25e-'28e	39
Stage 2: '29e-'31e	124
Terminal value	562
Enterprise value	725
Net debt excl. Leases	32
Equity value	693
Number of shares	44.9
Value per share	15

Key assumptions	
Growth '29e-'31e	5.0%
EBITDA margin, '29e-	8%
Tax rate	22%
Terminal growth	2.0%
WACC	10%

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data

Share price given WACC and terminal growth

	Terminal sales growth												
		1.0%	1.5%	2.0%	2.5%	3.0%	3.5%						
	8%	21	22	23	24	26	27						
	9%	17	18	18	19	20	21						
ဗ	10%	15	15	15	16	16	17						
WACC	11%	13	13	13	13	14	14						
_	12%	11	11	11	12	12	12						
	13%	10	10	10	10	10	10						

Source: ABG Sundal Collier

Share price given terminal growth and margin

		Terminal sales growth												
		1.0%	1.5%	2.0%	2.5%	3.0%	3.5%							
	7.0%	13	13	14	14	15	15							
4 −	7.5%	15	15	15	16	16	17							
흔흥	8.0%	16	17	17	18	18	19							
EBITD, margii	8.5%	18	18	19	20	20	21							
ш =	9.0%	19	20	21	21	22	23							
	9.5%	21	22	22	23	24	25							

Source: ABG Sundal Collier

Sales	Income Statement (NOKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Gross profit 53 532 544 421 521 537 530 591 644 714 714 714 714 538 538 558 5658 5	Sales	1,068	1,112	1,183	981	1,372	1,343	1,309	1,367	1,521	1,718
Gross profit 53 532 544 421 521 537 530 591 644 714 714 714 714 538 538 538 585 5	COGS				-560						-1,005
Denorperating liems	Gross profit		532		421			l l	591		
BellTOA	•		-439	-394			-538	l l		-585	-620
Depreciation and amontsiation of which leasing depreciation -2		-	93			76		l l			
Chambin Passing Pass		0	-48	-63				II.	-42	-43	-44
EBITA		-	-26	-47		-19		-22		-23	-23
EO Items		-	45	87			-31	l l		16	49
Impairment and PPA amortisation 0		0	0	53	-14	-4	-21	-10		0	0
EBIT 30 45 87 28 37 39 39 6 16 49 Net financial items 4 22 9 22 1 6 7-1 1 9 9 Pretax profit 26 43 78 26 38 45 47 6 7 41 Tax 1-13 1-13 1-19 4 9 11 15 6 2-2 49 Net profit 13 32 59 22 29 34 32 1 6 32 EPS 0,30 0.72 20 4.30 0.65 -0.76 -0.71 -0.02 0.12 0.71 Lessing payments - 0.72 4.71 1-13 1-19 21 -2.2 0.72 0.72 0.72 0.72 0.72 0.72 0.72 0.72 0.72 0.72 0.72 0.72 0.72 0.72 0.72 0.72		0	0		0			l l			0
Net financial items	·	30	45	87	28			-39	-6	16	49
Perlata profit 26								l l			
Tax Port profit		26									
Net profit								l l			
EPS d. 0.0 0.72 2.20 4.30 0.65 -0.76 -0.71 -0.02 0.12 0.71 EPS adj. - 0.72 0.80 0.82 0.83 -0.25 -0.53 -0.02 0.12 0.71 Total extraordinary items after tax 0 0 40 -12 -3 -16 -7 0 0 0 Leasing payments - -26 -47 -13 -19 -21 -22 23 -10 -0 -10 29 55 64 28 32 -2.3 -3.0 -0.4 1.0 29 Pre-tax margin (%) 0.0 4.1 7.3 2.8 2.2 -2.2 1.0 1.0 2.9 -1.0 0.0 4.1<								l l			
EPS adj:								l l			
Total extraordinary items after tax											
Leasing paymentis -		0									
Tax rate (%) 48.3 26.1 24.2 13.7 23.7 24.2 31.6 87.1 22.0 22.0 Gross margin (%) 49.9 47.9 46.0 42.9 30.0 40.0 40.5 43.2 42.4 41.5 EBITDA margin (%) 0.0 8.4 12.6 5.4 5.5 -0.1 0.2 2.7 3.9 5.4 EBITA margin (%) 0.0 8.4 12.6 5.4 5.5 -0.1 0.2 2.7 3.9 5.4 EBITA margin (%) 0.0 8.4 17.3 2.8 3.2 2.3 3.0 -0.4 1.0 2.9 EBIT margin (%) 2.8 4.1 7.3 2.8 2.7 2.9 3.0 -0.4 1.0 2.9 EBIT margin (%) 2.4 3.9 6.6 2.6 2.8 3.4 -3.6 -0.5 0.5 2.4 Net margin (%) 1.3 2.9 5.0 2.3 2.1 2.5 2.4 -0.1 0.4 1.9 Growth Rates y-y Growth Rates y-y Sales growth (%) 1.2 4.1 6.4 -17.0 39.8 -2.2 -2.5 4.4 11.3 13.0 EBITDA growth (%) 60.4 -64.8 43.4 -101.3 -315.0 1,571.6 62.0 58.2 EBITA growth (%) 50.1 51.9 90.7 -68.2 59.0 17.09 26.9 -85.7 -380.7 mm Net profit growth (%) 34.0 137.0 84.5 -62.0 30.2 2-17.4 -6.9 -97.4 -784.8 45.9 EPS growth (%) 34.0 137.0 84.5 -62.0 30.2 2-17.4 -6.9 -97.4 -784.8 45.9 EPS growth (%) 4.9 12.0 31.0 44.1 5.8 -7.0 -6.9 -97.4 -784.8 45.9 EPS growth (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 8.1 17.1 6.1 6.9 -3.9 -4.4 -0.1 2.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 8.1 17.1 6.1 6.9 -3.9 -4.4 -0.1 2.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 8.0 8.1 17.5 -1.5 1.5 1.0 1.2 3 6.7 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 9.2 7.6 1.2 5.3 -0.2 12.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 9.2 7.6 1.2 5.3 -0.2 12.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 9.2 7.6 1.2 5.3 -0.2 12.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 9.2 7.6 1.2 5.3 -0.0 12.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 9.2 7.6 1.2 5.3 -0.0 12.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 9.2 7.6 1.2 5.3 -0.0 12.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 9.2 7.6 1.2 5.3 -0.0 12.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 9.2 7.6 1.2 5.3 -0.0 12.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 9.2 7.6 1.2 5.3 -0.0 12.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 9.2 7.6 1.2 5.3 -0.0 12.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 9.2 7.7 2.2 0.4 1.0 12.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 9.2 7.7 2.2 0.4 1.0 12.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 17.6 8.0 9.2 7.7 2.2 0.4 1.0 12.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (margin (%) 8.0 8.4 8.1 8.1 6.8 5.8 1.5 0.9 12.4 9.0 12.3 6.7 ROCE adj. (margin (l l			
Gross margin (%)	•							II.			
EBITDA margin (%) 0.0 8.4 12.6 5.4 5.5 0.1 0.2 2.7 3.9 5.4 EBITDA margin (%) 0.0 4.1 7.3 2.8 3.2 -2.3 3.0 -0.4 1.0 2.9 Pre-tax margin (%) 2.8 4.1 7.3 2.8 2.7 -2.9 3.0 -0.4 1.0 2.9 Pre-tax margin (%) 1.3 2.9 5.0 2.3 2.1 -2.5 2.4 -0.1 0.4 1.9 Pre-tax margin (%) 1.3 2.9 5.0 2.3 2.1 -2.5 2.4 -0.1 0.4 1.9 Pre-tax margin (%) 1.3 2.9 5.0 2.3 2.1 -2.5 2.4 -0.1 0.4 1.9 Pre-tax margin (%) 1.2 4.1 6.4 -17.0 39.8 -2.2 -2.5 4.4 11.3 13.0 EBITDA growth (%) 1.2 4.1 6.4 -17.0 39.8 -2.2 -2.5 4.4 11.3 13.0 EBITDA growth (%) 1.2 4.1 6.4 -4.8 43.4 -101.3 315.0 1.571.6 62.0 58.2 EBITA growth (%) 1.5 5.0 9.0 -7 68.2 59.0 -17.0 39.8 -2.2 -2.5 4.4 11.3 13.0 EBITDA growth (%) 50.1 51.9 90.7 68.2 59.0 -17.0 39.8 -2.0 -2.5 4.5 4.4 11.3 13.0 EBITDA growth (%) 34.0 137.0 84.5 62.0 30.2 -217.4 6.9 -97.4 784.8 469.9 EPS growth (%) 34.0 nm nm margin (%) 34.0 137.0 84.5 62.0 30.2 -217.4 6.9 -97.4 784.8 469.9 EPS growth (%) 4.9 12.0 31.0 44.1 5.8 -7.0 6.8 -0.2 1.2 6.5 ROE adj. (%) 4.9 12.0 31.0 44.1 5.8 -7.0 6.8 -0.2 1.2 6.5 ROE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 6.0 5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROC E (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6								l l			
EBITA margin (%)								l l			
EBIT margin (%) 2.8 4.1 7.3 2.8 2.7 -2.9 -3.0 -0.4 1.0 2.9 Pre-tax margin (%) 2.4 3.9 6.6 2.6 2.8 -3.4 -3.6 -0.5 0.5 2.4 Net margin (%) 3.2 9 5.0 2.3 2.1 -2.5 -2.4 -0.1 0.4 1.9 3.0 Growth Rates y-o-y 3.2								II.			
Pre-tax margin (%)								II.			
Net margin (%)											
Growth Rates y-o-y	• , ,							l l			
Sales growth (%)								-2.4			
EBITDA growth (%) 60.4 -64.8 43.4 -101.3 -315.0 1,571.6 62.0 58.2 EBITA growth (%) 90.7 -68.2 59.0 -170.9 26.9 -85.7 -380.7 213.9 EBIT growth (%) 34.0 137.0 84.5 -62.0 35.8 -204.7 -6.9 -97.4 -784.8 469.9 EPS growth (%) 34.0 nm nm 95.3 -84.9 nm -6.9 -97.4 -784.8 469.9 EPS growth (%) 4.9 12.0 31.0 44.1 5.8 -7.0 -6.8 -0.9 -7.4 -784.8 46.9 ROE (%) 4.9 12.0 31.0 44.1 5.8 -7.0 -6.8 -0.2 1.2 6.5 ROE (%) 4.9 12.0 18.2 46.9 7.7 -2.1 -5.3 -0.2 1.2 6.5 ROE (%) 8.3 12.1 7.6 8.0								2.5			
EBITA growth (%) 51-9 90.7 -68.2 59.0 -170.9 26.9 -85.7 -380.7 213.9 EBIT growth (%) 50.1 51.9 90.7 -68.2 35.8 -204.7 0.6 -85.7 -380.7 nm Net profit growth (%) 34.0 137.0 84.5 -62.0 30.2 -217.4 -6.9 -97.4 -784.8 469.9 EPS growth (%) 34.0 nm nm 95.3 -84.9 nm -6.9 -97.4 -784.8 469.9 Profitability -	• , ,							l l			
EBIT growth (%) 50.1 51.9 90.7 -68.2 35.8 -204.7 0.6 -85.7 -380.7 nm Net profit growth (%) 34.0 137.0 84.5 -62.0 30.2 -217.4 -6.9 -97.4 -784.8 469.9 EPS growth (%) 34.0 nm nm 95.3 -84.9 nm -6.9 -97.4 nm nm Profitability -								II.			
Net profit growth (%) 34.0 137.0 84.5 -62.0 30.2 -217.4 -6.9 -97.4 -784.8 469.9 EPS growth (%) 34.0 nm nm 95.3 -84.9 nm -6.9 -97.4 nm nm nm Profitability								II.			
EPS growth (%) 34.0 nm nm 95.3 -84.9 nm -6.9 -97.4 nm nm nm Profitability - <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>II.</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>								II.			
Profitability - <											
ROE (%) 4.9 12.0 31.0 44.1 5.8 -7.0 -6.8 -0.2 1.2 6.5 ROE adj. (%) 4.9 12.0 18.2 46.9 7.7 -2.1 -5.3 -0.2 1.2 6.5 ROCE (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 -6.0 -5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 7.6 8.0 8.1 -1.5 -4.3 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROIC (%) 0.0 9.8 17.1 6.1 6.9 -3.9 -4.4 -0.1 2.3 6.7 ROIC adj. (%) 0.0 9.8 6.6 9.2 7.6 -1.2 -3.3 -0.1 2.3 6.7 Adj. earnings numbers -		34.0						-6.9			nm
ROE adj. (%) 4.9 12.0 18.2 46.9 7.7 -2.1 -5.3 -0.2 1.2 6.5 ROCE (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 -6.0 -5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 7.6 8.0 8.1 -1.5 -4.3 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROIC adj. (%) 0.0 9.8 17.1 6.1 6.9 -3.9 -4.4 -0.1 2.3 6.7 ROIC adj. (%) 0.0 9.8 6.6 9.2 7.6 -1.2 -3.3 -0.1 2.3 6.7 ROIC adj. (%) 0.0 9.8 6.6 9.2 7.6 -1.2 -3.3 -0.1 2.3 6.7 Adj. earnings numbers -	•	-						-			-
ROCE (%) 8.3 12.1 19.6 5.3 6.6 -6.0 -5.7 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 7.6 8.0 8.1 -1.5 -4.3 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROIC (%) 0.0 9.8 17.1 6.1 6.9 -3.9 -4.4 -0.1 2.3 6.7 ROIC adj. (%) 0.0 9.8 6.6 9.2 7.6 -1.2 -3.3 -0.1 2.3 6.7 Adj. earnings numbers -								II.			
ROCE adj. (%) 8.3 12.1 7.6 8.0 8.1 -1.5 -4.3 -0.8 2.3 6.9 ROIC (%) 0.0 9.8 17.1 6.1 6.9 -3.9 -4.4 -0.1 2.3 6.7 ROIC adj. (%) 0.0 9.8 6.6 9.2 7.6 -1.2 -3.3 -0.1 2.3 6.7 Adj. earnings numbers -								II.			
ROIC (%) 0.0 9.8 17.1 6.1 6.9 -3.9 -4.4 -0.1 2.3 6.7 ROIC adj. (%) 0.0 9.8 6.6 9.2 7.6 -1.2 -3.3 -0.1 2.3 6.7 Adj. earnings numbers - <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>											
ROIC adj. (%) 0.0 9.8 6.6 9.2 7.6 -1.2 -3.3 -0.1 2.3 6.7 Adj. earnings numbers -											
Adj. earnings numbers -											
EBITDA adj.		0.0	9.8	6.6	9.2	7.6	-1.2	-3.3	-0.1	2.3	6.7
EBITDA adj. margin (%) 0.0 8.4 8.1 6.8 5.8 1.5 0.9 2.7 3.9 5.4 EBITDA lease adj.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EBITDA lease adj.								l l			
EBITDA lease adj. margin (%) 0.0 6.1 4.2 5.5 4.4 -0.1 -0.8 1.0 2.4 4.1 EBITA adj. EBITA adj. margin (%) 0.0 4.1 2.8 4.2 3.5 -0.7 -2.2 -0.4 1.0 2.9 EBIT adj. EBIT adj. margin (%) 2.8 4.1 2.8 4.2 3.5 -0.7 -2.2 -0.4 1.0 2.9 EBIT adj. margin (%) 2.8 4.1 2.8 4.2 3.0 -1.3 -2.2 -0.4 1.0 2.9 Pretax profit Adj. Net profit Adj. Net profit Adj. 13 32 18 34 39 -10 -25 -1 6 32 Net profit to shareholders adj. Net adj. margin (%) 1.3 2.9 1.6 3.5 2.8 -0.8 -1.9 -0.1 0.4 1.9 Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data								l l			
EBITA adj. ddj. dag. dag. dag. dag. dag. dag. dag. dag	•										
EBITA adj. margin (%) 0.0 4.1 2.8 4.2 3.5 -0.7 -2.2 -0.4 1.0 2.9 EBIT adj. 30 45 33 42 41 -18 -29 -6 16 49 EBIT adj. margin (%) 2.8 4.1 2.8 4.2 3.0 -1.3 -2.2 -0.4 1.0 2.9 Pretax profit Adj. Net profit Adj. 13 32 18 34 39 -10 -25 -1 6 32 Net profit to shareholders adj. 13 32 57 203 39 -10 -25 -1 6 32 Net adj. margin (%) 1.3 2.9 1.6 3.5 2.8 -0.8 -1.9 -0.1 0.4 1.9 Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data								II.			
EBIT adj. 30 45 33 42 41 -18 -29 -6 16 49 EBIT adj. margin (%) 2.8 4.1 2.8 4.2 3.0 -1.3 -2.2 -0.4 1.0 2.9 Pretax profit Adj. 26 43 24 40 49 -16 -37 -6 7 41 Net profit Adj. 13 32 18 34 39 -10 -25 -1 6 32 Net profit to shareholders adj. 13 32 57 203 39 -10 -25 -1 6 32 Net adj. margin (%) 1.3 2.9 1.6 3.5 2.8 -0.8 -1.9 -0.1 0.4 1.9 Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data	-							II.			
EBIT adj. margin (%) 2.8 4.1 2.8 4.2 3.0 -1.3 -2.2 -0.4 1.0 2.9 Pretax profit Adj. 26 43 24 40 49 -16 -37 -6 7 41 Net profit Adj. 13 32 18 34 39 -10 -25 -1 6 32 Net profit to shareholders adj. 13 32 57 203 39 -10 -25 -1 6 32 Net adj. margin (%) 1.3 2.9 1.6 3.5 2.8 -0.8 -1.9 -0.1 0.4 1.9 Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data								II.			
Pretax profit Adj. 26 43 24 40 49 -16 -37 -6 7 41 Net profit Adj. 13 32 18 34 39 -10 -25 -1 6 32 Net profit to shareholders adj. 13 32 57 203 39 -10 -25 -1 6 32 Net adj. margin (%) 1.3 2.9 1.6 3.5 2.8 -0.8 -1.9 -0.1 0.4 1.9 Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data								l l			
Net profit Adj. 13 32 18 34 39 -10 -25 -1 6 32 Net profit to shareholders adj. 13 32 57 203 39 -10 -25 -1 6 32 Net adj. margin (%) 1.3 2.9 1.6 3.5 2.8 -0.8 -1.9 -0.1 0.4 1.9 Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data								II.			
Net profit to shareholders adj. 13 32 57 203 39 -10 -25 -1 6 32 Net adj. margin (%) 1.3 2.9 1.6 3.5 2.8 -0.8 -1.9 -0.1 0.4 1.9 Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data	Pretax profit Adj.										
Net adj. margin (%) 1.3 2.9 1.6 3.5 2.8 -0.8 -1.9 -0.1 0.4 1.9 Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data	Net profit Adj.							II.		6	
Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data	Net profit to shareholders adj.							l l		6	
	Net adj. margin (%)	1.3	2.9	1.6	3.5	2.8	-0.8	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	1.9
Cash Flow (NOKm) 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025e 2026e 2027e	Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company I	Data									
AND THAT IT AND	Cash Flow (NOKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	20250	20260	20276

Cash Flow (NOKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
EBITDA	-	93	150	53	76	-1	2	36	59	93
Net financial items	-4	-2	-9	-2	1	-6	-7	-1	-9	-9
Paid tax	-13	-11	-19	-4	-9	11	15	6	-2	-9
Non-cash items	69	-0	31	228	23	5	-26	-59	5	9
Cash flow before change in WC	52	80	152	276	91	9	-16	-18	53	85
Change in working capital	-31	1	-21	-50	-74	17	110	60	-35	-24
Operating cash flow	21	81	132	225	17	25	93	42	18	60
Capex tangible fixed assets	-	-15	-7	-9	-9	-15	-15	-12	-8	-8
Capex intangible fixed assets	-	0	0	0	0	-12	-26	-26	-18	-18

Cash Flow (NOKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Acquisitions and Disposals	0	0	0	197	-66	-2	0	27	0	0
Free cash flow	21	66	125	414	-58	-3	53	30	-8	35
Dividend paid	-22	-24	-27	-31	-35	-40	0	0	0	0
Share issues and buybacks	0	-1	1	-14	-3	2	2	1	0	0
Leasing liability amortisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-cash items	4	-73	-35	-220	-103	-52	1	30	-26	-23
Balance Sheet (NOKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Goodwill	141	138	152	125	160	174	180	182	182	182
Other intangible assets	60	47	42	30	83	125	152	164	170	175
Tangible fixed assets	58	32	24	19	24	30	30	32	32	32
Right-of-use asset	0	81	68	43	83	100	97	82	82	82
Total other fixed assets	14	7	37	38	41	37	52	55	54	45
Fixed assets	274	306	322	255	390	467	510	515	519	515
Inventories	128	138	145	211	232	230	173	157	178	193
Receivables	200	180	217	176	274	241	223	207	241	267
Other current assets	26	27	27	31	42	37	39	34	34	34
Cash and liquid assets	27	39	75	174	47	39	112	174	140	152
Total assets	655	691	786	847	986	1,014	1,058	1,088	1,112	1,162
Shareholders equity	265	264	366	498	507	475	465	471	477	509
Minority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total equity	265	264	366	498	507	475	465	471	477	509
Long-term debt	50	11	0	11	8	5	1	101	101	101
Pension debt	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0
Convertible debt	0	81	0 67	0	0 81	98	0 95	0 82	0	0 82
Leasing liability	0 21	4	8	42 9	21	96 20	95 17	o∠ 17	82 17	62 17
Total other long-term liabilities	32	50	6 42	5	30	102	128	42	42	42
Short-term debt	126	108	143	114	159	160	141	122	42 144	161
Accounts payable Other current liabilities	162	173	161	168	180	155	210	253	250	250
Total liabilities and equity	655	691	786	847	986	1,014	1,058	1,088	1,112	1,162
Net IB debt	55	103	34	-116	72	166	112	51	84	73
Net IB debt excl. pension debt	55 55	103	34	-116	72	166	112	51	84	73
Net IB debt excl. leasing	55	22	-33	-158	-9	68	17	-31	3	-9
Capital employed	347	406	475	556	626	680	690	696	702	733
Capital invested	320	367	400	382	579	640	577	522	561	582
Working capital	66	65	86	136	210	193	84	24	59	83
EV breakdown						-	-		-	
Market cap. diluted (m)	413	413	413	413	417	417	417	417	417	417
Net IB debt adj.	55	103	34	-116	72	166	112	51	84	73
Market value of minority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reversal of shares and	-1	-1	-1	-5	-5	-5	-5	-1	-1	-1
participations										
Reversal of conv. debt assumed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
equity										
EV	466	515	446	292	484	578	525	467	501	490
Total assets turnover (%)	158.1	165.2	160.2	120.2	149.8	134.3	126.4	127.4	138.3	151.1
Working capital/sales (%)	4.8	5.9	6.4	11.3	12.6	15.0	10.6	4.0	2.7	4.2
Financial risk and debt service	-	- 20.0	- 0.3	-	-	-	24.0	- 10 0	- 177	-
Net debt/equity (%)	20.6 13.2	39.0 24.9	9.3 8.3	-23.3 -28.1	14.1 17.2	34.9 39.7	24.0 26.8	10.8 12.2	17.7 20.2	14.4 17.5
Net debt / market cap (%)	40.5	38.2	46.6	-28.1 58.9	51.5	46.8	44.0	43.3	42.8	43.8
Equity ratio (%) Net IB debt adj. / equity (%)	20.6	39.0	9.3	-23.3	14.1	34.9	24.0	10.8	42.0 17.7	14.4
Current ratio	1.19	1.16	1.34	2.07	1.62	1.31	1.14	1.38	1.36	1.43
EBITDA/net interest	0.0	41.0	16.7	32.8	92.2	0.2	0.3	49.4	6.9	10.9
Net IB debt/EBITDA (x)		1.1	0.2	-2.2	0.9	-163.8	51.4	1.4	1.4	0.8
Net IB debt/EBITDA (x) Net IB debt/EBITDA lease adj. (x)		0.3	-0.7	-2.9	-0.2	-74.5	-1.7	-2.3	0.1	-0.1
Interest coverage	0.0	20.0	9.6	17.1	53.4	5.2	5.4	7.6	1.8	5.8
Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company			0.0			0.2	0.1	7.0	1.0	
Share Data (NOKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Actual shares outstanding	44	44	44	44	45	45	45	45	45	45
Actual shares outstanding (avg)	44	44	44	44	45	45	45	45	45	45
All additional shares	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Issue month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assumed dil. of shares from conv.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

StrongPoint

Share Data (NOKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
As. dil. of shares from conv. (avg)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv. debt not assumed as equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No. of warrants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Market value per warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dilution from warrants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Issue factor	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Actual dividend per share	0.55	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Reported earnings per share	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Valuation and Ratios (NOKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Shares outstanding adj.	44	44	44	44	45	45	45	45	45	45
Diluted shares adj.	44	44	44	44	45	45	45	45	45	45
EPS	0.30	0.72	2.20	4.30	0.65	-0.76	-0.71	-0.02	0.12	0.71
Dividend per share	0.55	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EPS adj.	-	0.72	0.80	0.82	0.83	-0.25	-0.53	-0.02	0.12	0.71
BVPS	5.97	5.95	8.25	11.23	11.30	10.58	10.36	10.49	10.62	11.33
BVPS adj.	1.43	1.79	3.89	7.73	5.90	3.90	2.96	2.78	2.78	3.37
Net IB debt/share	1.23	2.32	0.77	-2.62	1.60	3.69	2.49	1.13	1.88	1.63
Share price	9.30	9.30	9.30	9.30	9.30	9.30	9.30	9.30	9.30	9.30
Market cap. (m)	413	413	413	413	417	417	417	417	417	417
Valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
P/E (x)	30.7	12.9	4.2	2.2	14.3	nm	nm	nm	74.7	13.1
EV/sales (x)	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
EV/EBITDA (x)		5.5	3.0	5.5	6.4	-571.9	241.3	12.9	8.5	5.3
EV/EBITA (x)		11.3	5.2	10.6	11.1	-18.7	-13.3	-83.3	31.8	9.9
EV/EBIT (x)	15.6	11.3	5.2	10.6	13.0	-14.8	-13.3	-83.3	31.8	9.9
Dividend yield (%)	5.9	6.5	7.5	8.6	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FCF yield (%)	5.2	16.0	30.4	100.2	-14.0	-0.8	12.8	7.3	-1.8	8.3
Le. adj. FCF yld. (%)	5.2	16.0	30.4	100.2	-14.0	-0.8	12.8	7.3	-1.8	8.3
P/BVPS (x)	1.56	1.56	1.13	0.83	0.82	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.82
P/BVPS adj. (x)	6.51	5.21	2.39	1.20	1.58	2.38	3.14	3.34	3.34	2.76
P/E adj. (x)		12.9	11.6	11.4	11.2	nm	nm	nm	74.7	13.1
EV/EBITDA adj. (x)		5.5	4.6	4.4	6.1	28.9	43.1	12.9	8.5	5.3
EV/EBITA adj. (x)		11.3	13.4	7.0	10.1	-57.9	-17.9	-83.3	31.8	9.9
EV/EBIT adj. (x)	15.6	11.3	13.4	7.0	11.7	-31.9	-17.9	-83.3	31.8	9.9
EV/CE (x)	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Investment ratios	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capex/sales (%)	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	2.0	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.5
Capex/depreciation		0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.3
Capex tangibles / tangible fixed assets	0.0	45.1	27.2	46.2	39.4	48.1	48.8	37.4	24.2	24.6
Capex intangibles / definite intangibles	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	16.8	16.0	10.6	10.3
Depreciation on intang / def. intang	0.0	28.7	22.3	24.9	8.2	5.7	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.2
Depreciation on tangibles / tangibles	0.0	27.1	28.9	24.2	26.8	21.7	24.2	23.5	24.2	24.6

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Analyst Certification

We, ABGSC IT Research, Petter Nystrøm and Henrik Bartnes, analyst(s) with ABG Sundal Collier ASA, ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge, ABG Sundal Collier AB and/or ABG Sundal Collier Limited (hereinafter collectively referred to as "ABG Sundal Collier"), and the author(s) of this report, certify that not withstanding the existence of any such potential conflicts of interests referred to below, the views expressed in this report accurately reflect my/our personal view about the companies and securities covered in this report. I/We further certify that I/We has/have not been, nor am/are or will be, receiving direct or indirect compensation related to the specific recommendations or views contained in this report.

This report is produced by ABG Sundal Collier, which may cover companies either in accordance with legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research ("independent research") or as commissioned research. Commissioned research is paid for by the subject company. As such, commissioned research is deemed to constitute an acceptable minor non-monetary benefit (i.e., not investment research) as defined in MiFID II.

Analyst valuation methods

ABG Sundal Collier analysts may publish valuation ranges for stocks covered under Company Sponsored Research. These valuation ranges rely on various valuation methods. One of the most frequently used methods is the valuation of a company by calculation of that company's discounted cash flow (DCF). Another valuation method is the analysis of a company's return on capital employed relative to its cost of capital. Finally, the analysts may analyse various valuation multiples (e.g. the P/E multiples and the EV/EBITDA multiples) relative to global industry peers. In special cases, particularly for property companies and investment companies, the ratio of price to net asset value is considered. Valuation ranges may be changed when earnings and cash flow forecasts are changed. They may also be changed when the underlying value of a company's assets changes (in the cases of investment companies, property companies or insurance companies) or when factors impacting the required rate of return change.

Expected updates

ABGSC has no fixed schedule for updating its research reports. Unless expressly stated otherwise, ABGSC expects (but does not undertake) to issue updates when considered necessary by the research department, for example following the publication of new figures or forecasts by a company or in the event of any material news on a company or its industry.

Important Company Specific Disclosure

The following disclosures relate to the relationship between ABG Sundal Collier and its affiliates and the companies covered by ABG Sundal Collier referred to in this research report.

Unless disclosed in this section, ABG Sundal Collier has no required regulatory disclosures to make in relation to an ownership position for the analyst(s) and members of the analyst's household, ownership by ABG Sundal Collier, ownership in ABG Sundal Collier by the company(ies) to whom the report(s) refer(s) to, market making, managed or co-managed public offerings, compensation for provision of certain services, directorship of the analyst, or a member of the analyst's household, or in relation to any contractual obligations to the issuance of this research report.

ABG Sundal Collier has undertaken a contractual obligation to issue this report and receives predetermined compensation from the company covered in this report.

ABG Sundal Collier is not aware of any other actual, material conflicts of interest of the analyst or ABG Sundal Collier of which the analyst knows or has reason to know at the time of the publication of this report.

Production of report: 10/26/2025 19:06.

All prices are as of market close on 24 October, 2025 unless otherwise noted.

Disclaimer

This report has been prepared by ABG Sundal Collier ASA, ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge, ABG Sundal Collier ABG Sundal Collier Limited and any of their directors, officers, representatives and employees (hereinafter collectively referred to as "ABG Sundal Collier"). This report is not a product of any other affiliated or associated companies of any of the above entities.

This report is provided solely for the information and use of professional investors, who are expected to make their own investment decisions without undue reliance on this report. The information contained herein does not apply to, and should not be relied upon by, retail clients. This report is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. Research reports prepared by ABG Sundal Collier are for information purposes only. The recommendation(s) in this report is (are) has/ have no regard to specific investment objectives and the financial situation or needs of any specific recipient. ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates accepts no liability whatsoever for any losses arising from any use of this report or its contents. This report is not to be used or considered as an offer to sell, or a solicitation of an offer to buy. The information herein has been obtained from, and any opinions herein are based upon, sources believed reliable, but ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates make no representation as to its accuracy or completeness and it should not be relied upon as such. All opinions and estimates herein

StrongPoint

reflect the judgment of ABG Sundal Collier on the date of this report and are subject to change without notice. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

The compensation of our research analysts is determined exclusively by research management and senior management, but not including investment banking management. Compensation is not based on specific investment banking revenues, however, it is determined from the profitability of the ABG Sundal Collier group, which includes earnings from investment banking operations and other business. Investors should assume that ABG Sundal Collier ASA, ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge and/or ABG Sundal Collier AB is seeking or will seek investment banking or other business relationships with the companies in this report.

The research analyst(s) responsible for the preparation of this report may interact with trading desk and sales personnel and other departments for the purpose of gathering, synthesizing and interpreting market information. From time to time, ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates and any shareholders, directors, officers, or employees thereof may (I) have a position in, or otherwise be interested in, any securities directly or indirectly connected to the subject of this report, or (II) perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other services from, a company mentioned in this report. ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates rely on information barriers to control the flow of information contained in one or more areas of ABG Sundal Collier, into other areas, units, groups or affiliates of ABG Sundal Collier.

Norway: ABG Sundal Collier ASA is regulated by the Financial Supervisory Authority of Norway (Finanstilsynet)

Denmark: ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge, is regulated by the Financial Supervisory Authority of Norway (Finanstilsynet) and the Danish Financial Supervisory Authority (Finanstilsynet)

Sweden: ABG Sundal Collier AB is regulated by the Swedish Financial Supervisory Authority (Finansinspektionen)

UK: This report is a communication made, or approved for communication in the UK, by ABG Sundal Collier Limited, authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority in the conduct of its business.

US: This report is being distributed in the United States (U.S.) in accordance with FINRA Rule 1220 by ABG Sundal Collier Inc., an SEC registered broker-dealer and a FINRA/SIPC member which accepts responsibility for its content and its compliance with FINRA Rule 2241. Research reports distributed in the U.S. are intended solely for "major U.S. institutional investors," and "U.S. institutional investors" as defined under Rule 15a-6 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and any related interpretive guidance and no-action letters issued by the Staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") collectively ("SEC Rule 15a-6"). Each major U.S. institutional investor and U.S. institutional investor that receives a copy of this research report, by its acceptance of such report, represents that it agrees that it will not distribute this research report to any other person. This communication is only intended for major U.S. institutional investors and U.S. institutional investors. Any person which is not a major U.S. institutional investor, or a U.S. institutional investor as covered by SEC Rule 15a-6 must not rely on this communication. The delivery of this research report to any person in the U.S. is not a recommendation to effect any transactions in the securities discussed herein, or an endorsement of any opinion expressed herein. Any major U.S. institutional investor or U.S. institutional investor receiving this report which wishes to effect transactions in any securities referred to herein should contact ABG Sundal Collier Inc., not its affiliates. Further information on the securities referred to herein may be obtained from ABG Sundal Collier Inc., on request.

Singapore: This report is distributed in Singapore by ABG Sundal Collier Pte. Ltd, which is not licensed under the Financial Advisors Act (Chapter 110 of Singapore). In Singapore, this report may only be distributed to institutional investors as defined in Section 4A(1)(c) of the Securities and Futures Act (Chapter 289 of Singapore) ("SFA"), and should not be circulated to any other person in Singapore.

Canada: This report is being distributed by ABG Sundal Collier ASA in Canada pursuant to section 8.25 of National Instrument 31-103 or an equivalent provision and has not been tailored to the needs of any specific investor in Canada. The information contained in this report is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, a prospectus, an advertisement, a public offering or an offer to sell the securities described herein, in Canada or any province or territory thereof. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or considered this report, the information contained herein or the merits of the securities described herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. Under no circumstances is this report to be construed as an offer to sell such securities or as a solicitation of an offer to buy such securities in any jurisdiction of Canada. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada may only be made in accordance with applicable securities laws and only by a dealer properly registered under such securities laws, or alternatively, pursuant to an applicable dealer registration exemption, in the Canadian jurisdiction in which such offer or sale is made.

This report may not be reproduced, distributed, or published by any recipient for any purpose whatsoever without the prior written express permission of ABG Sundal Collier.

Additional information available upon request. If reference is made in this report to other companies and ABG Sundal Collier provides research coverage for those companies, details regarding disclosures may be found on our website www.abgsc.com.

© Copyright 2025 ABG Sundal Collier ASA

Norway

Ruseløkkveien 26, 8th floor 0251 Oslo Norway Tel: +47 22 01 60 00

Fax: +47 22 01 60 60

Denmark

Forbindelsesvej 12, 2100 Copenhagen Denmark Tel: +45 35 46 61 00

Fax: +45 35 46 61 10

Sweden

Regeringsgatan 25, 8th floor 111 53 Stockholm Sweden

Tel: +46 8 566 286 00

Fax: +46 8 566 286 01

United Kingdom

10 Paternoster Row, 5th floor London EC4M 7EJ

Tel: +44 20 7905 5600 Fax: +44 20 7905 5601

USA

140 Broadway, Suite 4604 New York, NY 10005 USA

Tel. +1 212 605 3800 Fax. +1 212 605 3801

Singapore 10 Collyer Quay Ocean Financial Center #40-07, Singapore 049315 Tel +65 6808 6082

Germany

Schillerstrasse 2, 5. OG 60313 Frankfurt Germany Tel +49 69 96 86 96 0 Fax +49 69 96 86 96 99

Switzerland

ABG Sundal Collier AG Representative Office Schwanenplatz 4 6004 Lucerne Switzerland Tel +41 79 502 33 39