

Viscaria

Expects permit finalised during the spring

- Next milestones: finalisation of environmental permit...
- ...and publication of feasibility study (in the Q1 report)
- Viscaria est. full run-rate EBITDA of SEK 1.8bn on spot prices

Q4 highlights

Viscaria reported Q4 EBIT of SEK -20m (ABGSCe -20m), while capitalised exploration expenses slowed to SEK 77m (SEK 104m in Q3). Some notable events during the quarter included the finalisation of company's land allocation permit (granted in June 2023), the appointment of Mark Johnson – COO at Freeport-McMoRan Indonesia, a subsidiary within one of the world's largest copper producers – to the Board of Directors, and a shareholder loan agreement of SEK 315m.

Up next: permit finalisation and feasibility study

There are several major milestones on the horizon. First, the environmental permit for the Viscaria mine, which was granted in May 2024 and subsequently appealed, is expected by the company to be finalised during the spring. After the appeal was not granted leave by the Environmental Court of Appeals, the Sami village of Gabna has now taken up the matter the Swedish Supreme Court. Second, Viscaria will release a feasibility study for its mine in conjunction with its Q1 report on 8 May, and this will also come with a mineral resource update. Once it reaches these milestones, the next major item on the agenda will be to secure financing to re-open the Viscaria mine, which the company has said will incur ~SEK 4.5-5.0bn in total development capex.

Viscaria full run-rate EBITDA SEK 1.8bn on spot prices

On current spot prices, FX rates, and smelter terms, as well as full production run-rate (which we expect to be reached in '28e), we estimate that the Viscaria mine will generate annual revenues and EBITDA of SEK 2.9bn and 1.8bn, respectively. The spot price EBITDA estimate is 21% above our official estimate of SEK 1.5bn, which is based on the following key assumptions: 1) a copper price of USD 9,500/t, an iron price of USD 100/t, a USD/SEK rate of 10.34, and a copper TC of USD 80/t concentrate.

Analyst: adrian.gilani@abgsc.se, +46 8 566 286 92

SEKm	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	0	0	0	61	1,126
EBITDA	-40	-40	-62	-33	580
EBITDA margin (%)	--	--	--	-54.6	51.5
EBIT adj.	-43	-53	-139	-154	459
EBIT adj. margin (%)	--	--	--	-254.4	40.8
Pretax profit	-30	-48	-189	-218	395
EPS	-0.33	-0.45	-1.02	-1.17	2.13
EPS adj.	-0.33	-0.45	-1.02	-1.17	2.13
Sales growth (%)	--	--	--	--	1,760.0
EPS growth (%)	14.8	33.7	nm	15.5	-281.3

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Reason: Post-results comment

Commissioned research

Not rated

Metals & Mining

VISC-SE/VISC SS

Share price (SEK)	19/2/2025	19.30
Fair value range		34.0-46.0

MCap (SEKm)	2,086
MCap (EURm)	187
No. of shares (m)	108.1
Free float (%)	67.7
Av. daily volume (k)	193

Next event Q1 Report 8 May 2025

Performance



	2025e	2026e	2027e
P/E (x)	nm	nm	9.1
P/E adj. (x)	nm	nm	9.1
P/BVPS (x)	1.23	1.33	1.16
EV/EBITDA (x)	-48.4	-164.4	12.8
EV/EBIT adj. (x)	-21.7	-35.3	16.2
EV/sales (x)	--	89.76	6.62
ROE adj. (%)	-8.4	-7.8	13.7
Dividend yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0
FCF yield (%)	-31.4	-67.7	-56.4
Le. adj. FCF yld. (%)	-31.4	-67.7	-56.4
Net IB debt/EBITDA (x)	9.4	-55.9	6.7
Le. adj. ND/EBITDA (x)	9.5	-55.7	6.7

Disclosures and analyst certifications are located on pages 13-14 of this report.

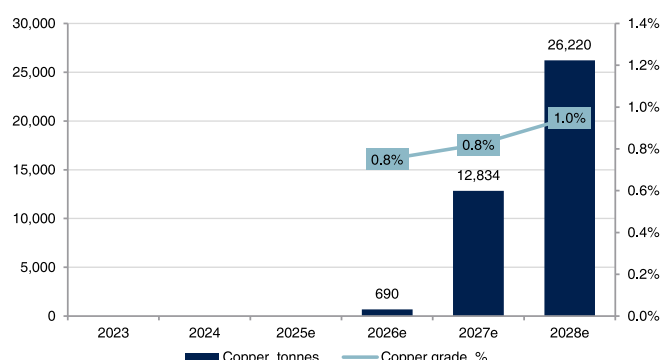
This research product is commissioned and paid for by the company covered in this report. As such, this report is deemed to constitute an acceptable minor non-monetary benefit (i.e. not investment research) as defined in MiFID II.

Company description

Gruvaktiebolaget Viscaria is a Swedish mineral exploration company and its flagship project is re-opening the Viscaria copper mine in Kiruna in northern Sweden. The company is working on obtaining an environmental permit for the Viscaria mine, as well as making preparations for mining operations to commence. At full capacity, the plan is for Viscaria to produce 30,000 tonnes of copper per annum, making it Sweden's second-largest copper mine.

[Sustainability information](#)

Copper production

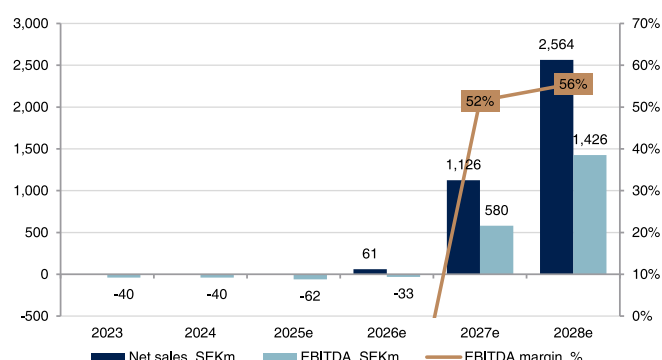


Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

Risks

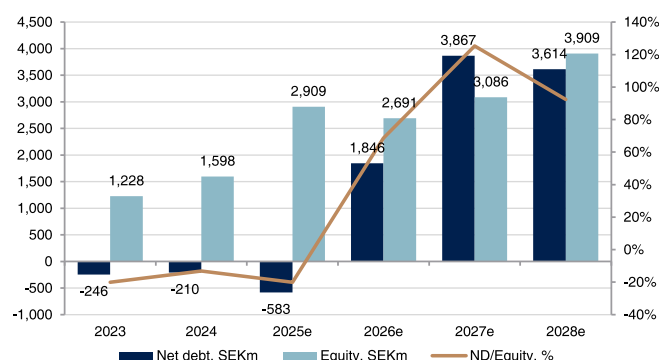
Weaker demand for Cu in the global market. Protracted process of obtaining acceptance from the land- and environmental permit. Higher than expected costs.

Net sales and EBITDA



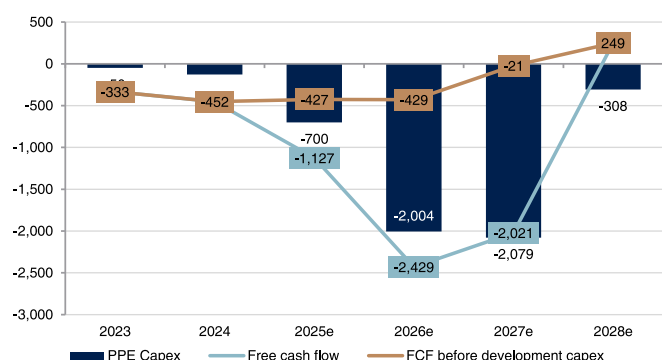
Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

Net debt and equity



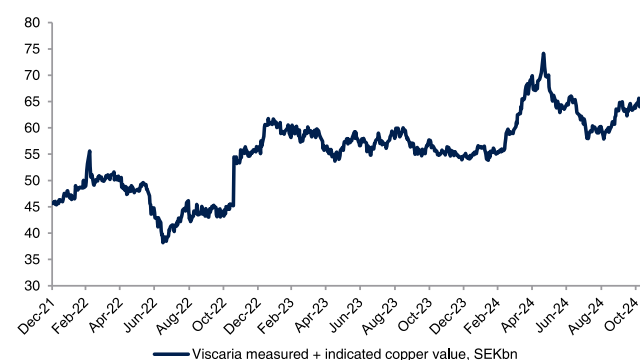
Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

Capex and free cash flow



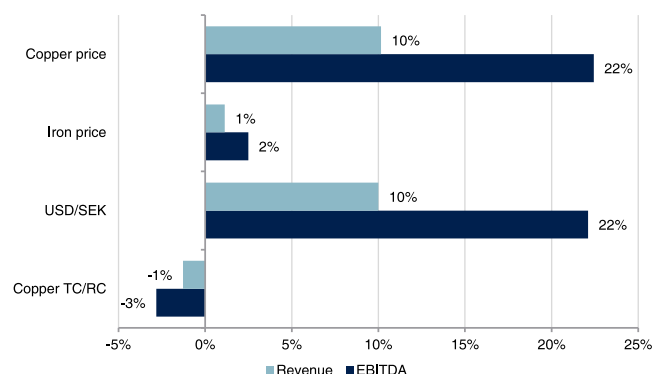
Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

Value of measured+indicated copper in Viscaria



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, FactSet

Viscaria's estimated sensitivities



Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates

Project overview

At an annual production of 30,000 tonnes of copper per annum, Viscaria would be Sweden's second-largest copper mine after Boliden Aitik. The initial life-of-mine (LoM) plan stretches 15 years, but this does not cover all of Viscaria's current resources, nor does it account for further exploration, and as such the LoM will likely be significantly longer. We estimate an annual EBITDA of ~SEK 1.5bn from the Viscaria mine once it is at its full run-rate, using a copper price assumption of USD 9,500/t, but note that a +/-10% change in the price should equal a roughly +/-22% effect on EBITDA. Viscaria has an approved environmental permit, but before operations can begin it needs to secure financing for the required development capex.

Rough project timeline

The company has had its environmental permit approved by the Land and Environmental Court, and the Land and Environmental Court has decided not to grant leave to the appeals against the permit. As such, if no new appeals emerge, the permit will enter into law on 5 December. Viscaria must then also secure financing for its development capex needs, most of which is earmarked for building a processing plant that the company expects to be complete around YE'25, but in the meantime ore could still be milled and sold without being turned into concentrate. In fact, since the Viscaria mine is a brownfield project, mining should be able to commence fairly quickly in the old open pits once the permit is secured, although for economic reasons the company may choose to wait with initial digging until its own processing plant is active.

Rough approximation of the Viscaria project timeline

Event	2024				2025				2026				2027			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Environmental permit approved																
"Pre-construction" (e.g. bridges, energy)																
Processing plant planning																
Feasibility study																
Permit appeal process																
Sale of first copper (from old deposits)																
Processing plant construction																
First copper from processing plant																
Continued drilling (A, B and D zone)																

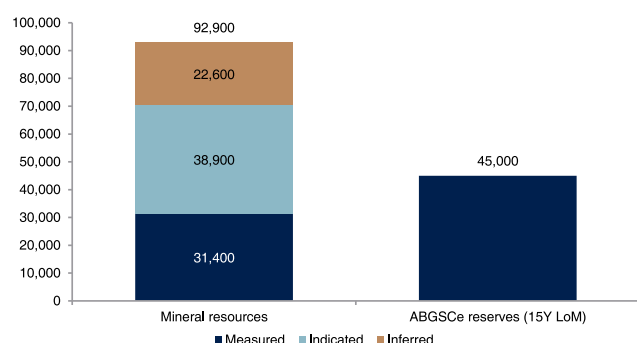
Current quarter

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, company data

15-year initial LoM, but potential is much greater

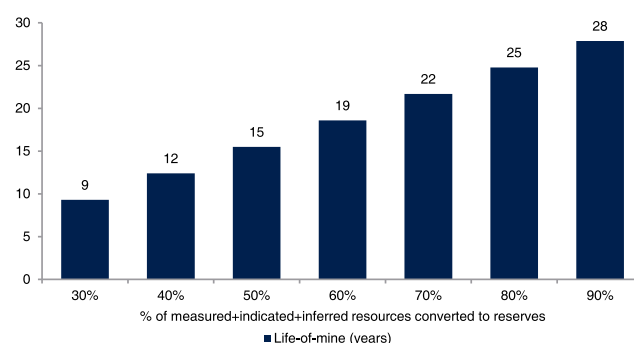
We have assumed an LoM of 15 years (at 3mt milled tonnage run-rate p.a.), in line with the company's released Viscaria mine plan that includes 45mt of resources converted to economically extractable reserves and mined over 15 years. However, given that the company sits on >90mt of mineral resources – a figure that has steadily grown thanks to successful exploration – we see good opportunities to further extend this plan. While the initial 15-year LoM plan assumes roughly ~50% of current resources converted to reserves, we note that conversion rates of 60%, 70% or 80% would yield an LoM of 19, 22 or 25 years, respectively. In addition to this, we expect exploration to continuously add to the current resources.

Current mineral resources and ABGSCe minable reserves, kt



Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

Life-of-mine (years) at different reserve conversion rates (not including future exploration)



Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

Full run-rate financials

According to company estimates, the cash cost should be roughly USD 3,900/t (including TC/RCs), putting it above the global median production cost. However, given the long-term median copper price premium to the marginal production cost of ~USD 1,800/t, we do not expect Viscaria to see profitability issues unless the price drops below ~USD 5,700, i.e. despite being in the upper half of the cash cost curve, Viscaria still has a healthy gap to the marginal producer.

Our key assumptions are a long-term copper price of USD 9,500/t, an iron price of USD 100/t, a USD/SEK rate of 10.34 and a copper TC of USD 80/t concentrate. On our estimates, Viscaria will reach 3mt of annual milled tonnage by 2027 due to the underground operations taking longer than the open pits to ramp up. At full run-rate, we estimate total revenues from Viscaria of SEK 2.6bn (net of copper TC/RCs). Moreover, we expect the full run-rate EBITDA and FCFF to be SEK 1.5bn and SEK 0.95bn per annum, respectively.

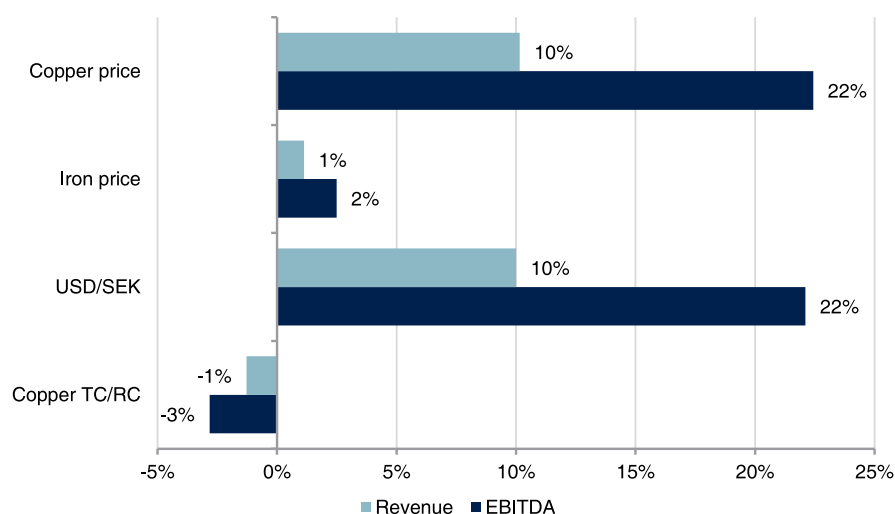
Viscaria at full run-rate	ABGSC estimates	Spot prices & FX rates	Spot vs. ABGSCe
Copper price, USD/t	9,500	9,433	-1%
Iron price, USD/t	100	107	7%
Copper TC+RC, USD/t conc	256	69	-73%
USD/SEK	10.34	10.74	4%
Production			
Milled ore, ktonnes	3,000	3,000	
Copper conc, tonnes	104,880	104,880	
Copper, tonnes	26,220	26,220	
Iron, tonnes	356,400	356,400	
Financials, SEKm			
Copper revenue	2,474	2,549	3%
Iron revenue	369	409	11%
Less TC/RC	-278	-77	72%
Total revenue	2,564	2,880	12%
Variable costs	-976	-976	
Fixed costs	-81	-81	
EBITDA	1,506	1,823	21%
<i>EBITDA margin %</i>	<i>58.7%</i>	<i>63.3%</i>	<i>4.5pp</i>
D&A	-270	-270	
EBIT	1,236	1,553	26%
<i>EBIT margin %</i>	<i>48.2%</i>	<i>53.9%</i>	<i>5.7pp</i>
Total development capex	-4,750	-4,750	
ROCE	26%	33%	6.7pp

Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, FactSet

Price and FX sensitivities

Assuming the company does not hedge metal prices or FX rates, it will naturally be highly exposed to market prices, particularly given that its metal portfolio will consist nearly entirely of one metal: copper. By our estimation, a +10% change in the copper price will therefore have roughly a +10% effect on Viscaria's revenue and a +22% effect on EBITDA. The sensitivity to the USD/SEK rate becomes the same, as we assume essentially all costs to be in SEK while the copper price is denominated in USD. Iron, being a much smaller part of the revenue mix, should have roughly a +1% and +2% effect on revenue and EBITDA, respectively, given a +10% change in the price. Finally, copper treatment and refining charges (TC/RCs), which mines are liable to pay to smelters for the service of treating and refining their copper concentrate, have an effect of roughly -1% and -3%, respectively, given a 10% increase.

ABGSCe Viscaria sensitivities from +10% change



Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

With these sensitivities in mind, we have constructed the following table based on different assumed copper and iron prices (at a USD/SEK rate of 10.34).

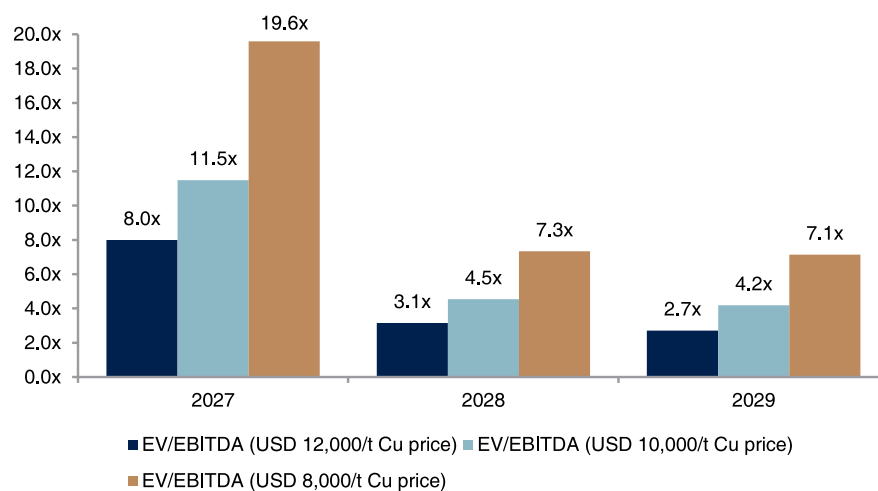
Visaria estimated full run-rate EBITDA at different metal prices

		Copper price, USD/t						
		6,000	7,000	8,000	9,000	10,000	11,000	12,000
Iron price, USD/t	80	521	782	1,042	1,302	1,563	1,823	2,083
	100	595	855	1,116	1,376	1,636	1,897	2,157
	120	669	929	1,189	1,450	1,710	1,971	2,231
	140	742	1,003	1,263	1,524	1,784	2,044	2,305
	160	816	1,077	1,337	1,597	1,858	2,118	2,378
	180	890	1,150	1,411	1,671	1,931	2,192	2,452
	200	964	1,224	1,484	1,745	2,005	2,266	2,526

Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

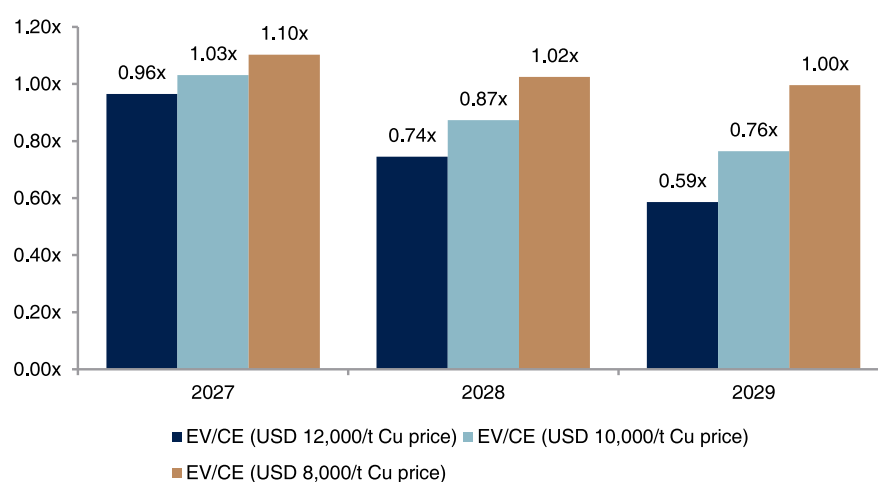
Valuation at Cu 8-12k/tonne

EV/EBITDA at USD 8,000-12,000/t copper price



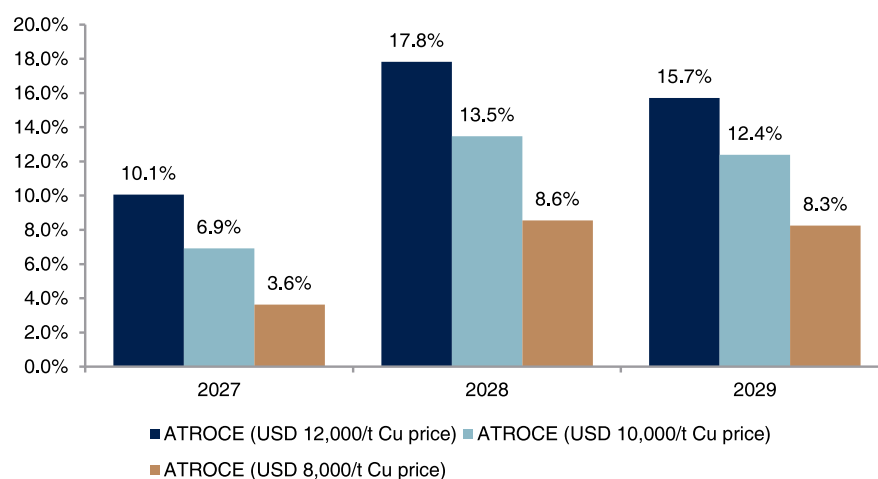
Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, includes all required financing

EV/CE at USD 8,000-12,000/t copper price



Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, includes all required financing

After-tax ROCE at USD 8,000-12,000/t copper price



Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, includes all required financing

Mineral resource portfolio

Resource area	Classification	Mineral (kt)	Cu grade (%)	Copper (kt)	Fe grade (%)	Iron (kt)	Zn grade (%)	Zinc (kt)	Au grade (g/t)	Gold (t)	Ag grade (g/t)	Silver (t)	Pb grade (%)	Lead (kt)
A Zone	Measured	15,800	1.5%	239.0										
	Indicated	5,600	1.1%	60.4										
	Inferred	3,600	0.8%	30.3										
Subtotal A Zone		25,000	1.3%	329.7										
B Zone	Measured	100	1.5%	1.5										
	Indicated	19,700	0.7%	128.1										
	Inferred	11,400	0.8%	87.9										
Subtotal B Zone		31,200	0.7%	217.5										
D Zone	Measured	7,800	1.2%	89.7	25.64%	2,000								
	Indicated	8,100	1.1%	92.1	23.46%	1,900								
	Inferred	4,800	1.2%	55.8	20.83%	1,000								
Subtotal D Zone		20,700	1.1%	237.6	23.67%	4,900								
Fe Domain	Measured	7,700	0.2%	16.2	25.97%	2,000								
	Indicated	5,500	0.2%	11.6	25.45%	1,400								
	Inferred	2,800	0.2%	5.1	25.00%	700								
Subtotal Fe Domain		16,000	0.2%	32.9	25.63%	4,100								
Total Viscaria		92,900	0.9%	817.7	24.52%	9,000								
Granliden & Svartliden	Measured													
	Indicated													
	Inferred	26,400	0.4%	114.0			0.12%	32.4	0.08	2	5.87	155		
Total Arvidsjaur		26,400	0.4%	114.0			0.12%	32.4	0.08	2	5.87	155		

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, company data

Value of mineral resource portfolio

Resource value (Viscaria + Granliden + Svartliden)	Copper resources (kt)	Iron resources (kt)	Copper value (SEKm)	Iron value (SEKm)	Other mineral value (SEKm)	Total mineral value (SEKm)
Viscaria						
Measured	346		34,825			34,825
Measured + indicated	639	3,300	64,202	3,755		67,956
Measured + indicated + inferred	818	5,000	82,207	5,689		87,897
Arvidsjaur (Granliden & Svartliden)						
Measured						
Measured + indicated						
Measured + indicated + inferred	114		11,461		5,097.2	16,558
Resource value (historic resources) (EVA + Tvistbo)	Copper value (SEKm)	Zinc value (SEKm)	Gold value (SEKm)	Silver value (SEKm)	Lead value (SEKm)	Total mineral value (SEKm)
Arvidsjaur						
EVA	1,638	4,221	7,069	2,772	449	16,149
Smedjebacken						
Tvistbo		820		235	455	1,510

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, FactSet

Key figures, quarterly

SEKm	Q1'23	Q2'23	Q3'23	Q4'23	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24	Q4'24	Q1'25e	Q2'25e	Q3'25e	Q4'25e
Net sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other income	51	85	60	64	58	92	104	77	80	80	80	80
Total revenue	51	85	60	64	58	92	104	77	80	80	80	80
Opex	-56	-92	-67	-86	-67	-101	-113	-90	-95	-95	-96	-96
EBITDA	-5	-6	-7	-22	-10	-9	-9	-12	-15	-15	-16	-16
D&A	-1	-2	-2	2	-2	-2	-2	-8	-11	-15	-21	-30
EBIT	-7	-8	-8	-20	-11	-11	-10	-20	-26	-30	-37	-46
Non-recurring items	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adj. EBITDA	-5	-6	-7	-22	-10	-9	-9	-12	-15	-15	-16	-16
Adj. EBIT	-7	-8	-8	-20	-11	-11	-10	-20	-26	-30	-37	-46
Net financials	-1	0	4	10	0	-1	5	1	-6	-12	-16	-16
PTP	-7	-8	-4	-10	-12	-12	-6	-19	-32	-42	-53	-62
Taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net profit	-7	-8	-4	-10	-12	-12	-6	-19	-32	-42	-53	-62
Capex, PPE	-16	-11	-10	-12	-7	-11	-18	-92	-100	-100	-200	-300
FCF	-85	-78	-81	-89	-70	-101	-128	-153	-242	-217	-320	-419
FCF, before dev. CAPEX	-85	-78	-81	-89	-70	-101	-128	-153	-142	-117	-120	-119
Production	Q1'23	Q2'23	Q3'23	Q4'23	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24	Q4'24	Q1'25e	Q2'25e	Q3'25e	Q4'25e
Milled ore, ktonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Copper, tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iron, tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Key assumptions	Q1'23	Q2'23	Q3'23	Q4'23	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24	Q4'24	Q1'25e	Q2'25e	Q3'25e	Q4'25e
Metal prices												
Copper, USD/t	8,922	8,471	8,356	8,162	8,443	8,443	9,193	9,193	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500
Iron, USD/t	125	112	112	127	126	126	106	105	100	100	100	100
Copper, SEK/t	93,299	89,271	90,439	88,338	91,382	91,382	99,504	99,504	98,268	98,268	98,268	98,268
Iron, SEK/t	1,302	1,178	1,217	1,373	1,366	1,366	1,151	1,133	1,034	1,034	1,034	1,034
FX rates												
USD/SEK	10.46	10.54	10.82	10.82	10.82	10.82	10.82	10.82	10.34	10.34	10.34	10.34
TC/RC terms												
Copper TC, USD/t conc	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50
Copper RC, US\$/lb conc	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15
Copper TC+RC, SEK/t conc	2,681	2,702	2,775	2,775	2,775	2,775	2,775	2,775	713	713	713	713

Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

Key figures, annual

Financials	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Net sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	1,126
Other income	981	914	854	784	106	215	397	656	985	1,298	1,611	1,919
Total revenue	7	13	20	10	41	110	185	261	331	320	381	1,446
Opex	-13	-20	-25	-21	-50	-122	-200	-301	-371	-382	-414	-866
EBITDA	-7	-8	-5	-11	-9	-12	-15	-40	-40	-62	-33	580
D&A	-3	-1	0	-1	0	-3	-5	-3	-13	-77	-121	-121
EBIT	-9	-8	-5	-12	-9	-15	-20	-43	-52	-139	-154	459
Non-recurring items	0	0	0	0	0	-2	-4	0	0	0	0	0
Adj. EBITDA	-7	-8	-5	-11	-9	-10	-11	-40	-40	-62	-33	580
Adj. EBIT	-9	-8	-5	-12	-9	-13	-17	-43	-52	-139	-154	459
Net financials	-4	0	5	-3	16	-1	-2	13	4	-50	-64	-64
PTP	-14	-8	0	-15	7	-16	-22	-30	-48	-189	-218	395
Taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net profit	-14	-8	0	-15	7	-16	-22	-30	-48	-189	-218	395
Capex, PPE	0	0	0	0	0	-2	-60	-50	-128	-700	-2,004	-2,079
FCF	-16	-23	-27	-41	-14	-136	-262	-333	-452	-1,127	-2,429	-2,021
FCF, before dev. CAPEX	-16	-23	-27	-41	-14	-136	-262	-333	-452	-427	-429	-21
Production	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Milled ore, ktonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	1,700
Copper, tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	690	12,834
Iron, tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Key assumptions	2016	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Metal prices												
Copper, USD/t	4,865	6,164	6,522	6,006	6,168	9,317	8,823	8,477	8,818	9,500	9,500	9,500
Iron, USD/t	57	71	69	93	107	160	122	119	116	100	100	100
Copper, SEK/t	41,688	52,613	56,796	56,781	56,870	79,953	89,186	90,377	95,443	98,268	98,268	98,268
Iron, SEK/t	487	602	605	879	988	1,377	1,230	1,267	1,254	1,034	1,034	1,034
FX rates												
USD/SEK	8.57	8.54	8.71	9.45	9.22	8.58	10.11	10.66	10.82	10.34	10.34	10.34
TC/RC terms												
Copper TC, USD/t conc	97.35	92.50	82.25	80.80	62.00	59.50	65.00	80.00	80.00	21.50	50.00	50.00
Copper RC, US\$/lb conc	9.74	9.25	8.23	8.08	6.20	5.95	6.50	8.00	8.00	2.15	5.00	5.00
Copper TC+RC, SEK/t conc	2,673	2,530	2,295	2,448	1,832	1,636	2,106	2,733	2,775	713	1,657	1,657

Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

Income Statement (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	1,126
COGS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross profit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	1,126
Other operating items	-5	-11	-9	-12	-15	-40	-40	-62	-94	-546
EBITDA	-5	-11	-9	-12	-15	-40	-40	-62	-33	580
Depreciation and amortisation	-0	-1	-0	-3	-5	-3	-13	-77	-121	-121
of which leasing depreciation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EBITA	-5	-12	-9	-15	-20	-43	-53	-139	-154	459
EO Items	0	0	0	-2	-4	0	0	0	0	0
Impairment and PPA amortisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EBIT	-5	-12	-9	-15	-20	-43	-53	-139	-154	459
Net financial items	5	-3	16	-1	-2	13	4	-50	-64	-64
Pretax profit	-0	-15	7	-16	-22	-30	-48	-189	-218	395
Tax	0	0	0	0	0	-0	-0	0	0	0
Net profit	-0	-15	7	-16	-22	-30	-48	-189	-218	395
Minority interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net profit discontinued	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net profit to shareholders	-0	-15	7	-16	-22	-30	-48	-189	-218	395
EPS	-0.04	-0.53	0.22	-0.29	-0.29	-0.33	-0.45	-1.02	-1.17	2.13
EPS adj.	-0.04	-0.53	0.22	-0.25	-0.24	-0.33	-0.45	-1.02	-1.17	2.13
Total extraordinary items after tax	0	0	0	-2	-4	0	0	0	0	0
Leasing payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Tax rate (%)</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>
<i>Gross margin (%)</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<i>EBITDA margin (%)</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>-54.6</i>	<i>51.5</i>
<i>EBITA margin (%)</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>-254.4</i>	<i>40.8</i>
<i>EBIT margin (%)</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>-254.4</i>	<i>40.8</i>
<i>Pre-tax margin (%)</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>-360.2</i>	<i>35.1</i>
<i>Net margin (%)</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>-360.2</i>	<i>35.1</i>
Growth Rates y-o-y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Sales growth (%)</i>	<i>-100.0</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>1,760.0</i>
<i>EBITDA growth (%)</i>	<i>-29.8</i>	<i>97.1</i>	<i>-14.3</i>	<i>27.1</i>	<i>27.8</i>	<i>170.5</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>55.0</i>	<i>-46.7</i>	<i>-1,855.8</i>
<i>EBITA growth (%)</i>	<i>-33.5</i>	<i>119.9</i>	<i>-21.8</i>	<i>59.0</i>	<i>35.9</i>	<i>111.9</i>	<i>22.4</i>	<i>164.1</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>-398.2</i>
<i>EBIT growth (%)</i>	<i>-33.5</i>	<i>nm</i>	<i>-21.8</i>	<i>59.0</i>	<i>35.9</i>	<i>nm</i>	<i>22.4</i>	<i>nm</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>-398.2</i>
<i>Net profit growth (%)</i>	<i>-94.3</i>	<i>3,081.3</i>	<i>-147.3</i>	<i>-335.2</i>	<i>37.4</i>	<i>34.8</i>	<i>60.5</i>	<i>290.6</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>-281.3</i>
<i>EPS growth (%)</i>	<i>-94.4</i>	<i>nm</i>	<i>-141.0</i>	<i>-235.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>14.8</i>	<i>33.7</i>	<i>nm</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>-281.3</i>
Profitability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>ROE (%)</i>	<i>-0.7</i>	<i>-8.9</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>-3.9</i>	<i>-2.9</i>	<i>-2.7</i>	<i>-3.4</i>	<i>-8.4</i>	<i>-7.8</i>	<i>13.7</i>
<i>ROE adj. (%)</i>	<i>-0.7</i>	<i>-8.9</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>-3.4</i>	<i>-2.4</i>	<i>-2.7</i>	<i>-3.4</i>	<i>-8.4</i>	<i>-7.8</i>	<i>13.7</i>
<i>ROCE (%)</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>-5.6</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>-3.4</i>	<i>-2.5</i>	<i>-2.2</i>	<i>-3.1</i>	<i>-5.6</i>	<i>-3.7</i>	<i>7.6</i>
<i>ROCE adj. (%)</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>-5.6</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>-2.9</i>	<i>-2.0</i>	<i>-3.1</i>	<i>-3.1</i>	<i>-5.6</i>	<i>-3.7</i>	<i>7.6</i>
<i>ROIC (%)</i>	<i>-10.5</i>	<i>-6.6</i>	<i>-3.1</i>	<i>-3.9</i>	<i>-3.5</i>	<i>-5.1</i>	<i>-4.4</i>	<i>-7.5</i>	<i>-4.5</i>	<i>8.0</i>
<i>ROIC adj. (%)</i>	<i>-10.5</i>	<i>-6.6</i>	<i>-3.1</i>	<i>-3.4</i>	<i>-2.9</i>	<i>-5.1</i>	<i>-4.4</i>	<i>-7.5</i>	<i>-4.5</i>	<i>8.0</i>
Adj. earnings numbers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>EBITDA adj.</i>	<i>-5</i>	<i>-11</i>	<i>-9</i>	<i>-10</i>	<i>-11</i>	<i>-40</i>	<i>-40</i>	<i>-62</i>	<i>-33</i>	<i>580</i>
<i>EBITDA adj. margin (%)</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>-54.6</i>	<i>51.5</i>
<i>EBITDA lease adj.</i>	<i>-5</i>	<i>-11</i>	<i>-9</i>	<i>-10</i>	<i>-11</i>	<i>-40</i>	<i>-40</i>	<i>-62</i>	<i>-33</i>	<i>580</i>
<i>EBITDA lease adj. margin (%)</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>-54.6</i>	<i>51.5</i>
<i>EBITA adj.</i>	<i>-5</i>	<i>-12</i>	<i>-9</i>	<i>-13</i>	<i>-17</i>	<i>-43</i>	<i>-53</i>	<i>-139</i>	<i>-154</i>	<i>459</i>
<i>EBITA adj. margin (%)</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>-254.4</i>	<i>40.8</i>
<i>EBIT adj.</i>	<i>-5</i>	<i>-12</i>	<i>-9</i>	<i>-13</i>	<i>-17</i>	<i>-43</i>	<i>-53</i>	<i>-139</i>	<i>-154</i>	<i>459</i>
<i>EBIT adj. margin (%)</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>-254.4</i>	<i>40.8</i>
<i>Pretax profit Adj.</i>	<i>-0</i>	<i>-15</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>-14</i>	<i>-19</i>	<i>-30</i>	<i>-48</i>	<i>-189</i>	<i>-218</i>	<i>395</i>
<i>Net profit Adj.</i>	<i>-0</i>	<i>-15</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>-14</i>	<i>-19</i>	<i>-30</i>	<i>-48</i>	<i>-189</i>	<i>-218</i>	<i>395</i>
<i>Net profit to shareholders adj.</i>	<i>-0</i>	<i>-15</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>-14</i>	<i>-19</i>	<i>-30</i>	<i>-48</i>	<i>-189</i>	<i>-218</i>	<i>395</i>
<i>Net adj. margin (%)</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>-360.2</i>	<i>35.1</i>

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Cash Flow (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
EBITDA	-5	-11	-9	-12	-15	-40	-40	-62	-33	580
Net financial items	5	-3	16	-1	-2	13	4	-50	-64	-64
Paid tax	0	0	0	0	-0	-1	-0	0	0	0
Non-cash items	0	-0	0	0	-0	3	-1	0	0	0
Cash flow before change in WC	-0	-13	7	-13	-18	-25	-37	-112	-97	516
Change in working capital	-6	-2	21	-11	1	1	43	6	-8	-138

Cash Flow (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Operating cash flow	-6	-15	28	-24	-17	-24	6	-107	-105	378
Capex tangible fixed assets	0	0	-0	-2	-60	-50	-128	-700	-2,004	-2,079
Capex intangible fixed assets	-20	-6	-41	-110	-185	-259	-330	-320	-320	-320
Acquisitions and Disposals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Free cash flow	-26	-21	-14	-136	-262	-333	-452	-1,127	-2,429	-2,021
Dividend paid	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Share issues and buybacks	0	45	26	254	466	266	418	1,500	0	0
Leasing liability amortisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-cash items	11	-72	21	-20	-4	23	-64	0	-0	0
Balance Sheet (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Goodwill	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other intangible assets	59	303	345	454	640	899	1,284	1,604	1,924	2,244
Tangible fixed assets	0	1	0	3	62	107	225	848	2,732	4,689
Right-of-use asset	0	0	0	19	17	6	12	12	12	12
Total other fixed assets	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fixed assets	73	305	345	476	719	1,012	1,521	2,464	4,667	6,945
Inventories	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	225
Receivables	1	9	1	6	11	13	21	10	13	66
Other current assets	0	0	0	1	5	3	3	3	3	3
Cash and liquid assets	1	19	1	124	329	266	232	1,005	376	155
Total assets	75	333	348	607	1,064	1,294	1,777	3,481	5,071	7,394
Shareholders equity	65	264	297	542	986	1,228	1,598	2,909	2,691	3,086
Minority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total equity	65	264	297	542	986	1,228	1,598	2,909	2,691	3,086
Long-term debt	5	53	9	16	22	14	16	415	2,215	4,015
Pension debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Convertible debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leasing liability	3	7	0	19	17	5	7	7	7	7
Total other long-term liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	61	61	61
Short-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accounts payable	0	5	10	18	24	28	45	38	46	173
Other current liabilities	1	3	31	12	14	19	51	51	51	51
Total liabilities and equity	75	333	348	607	1,064	1,294	1,777	3,481	5,071	7,394
Net IB debt	-7	41	8	-90	-291	-247	-210	-583	1,846	3,867
Net IB debt excl. pension debt	-7	41	8	-90	-291	-247	-210	-583	1,846	3,867
Net IB debt excl. leasing	-9	34	8	-108	-307	-252	-217	-590	1,839	3,860
Capital employed	73	325	306	577	1,025	1,248	1,620	3,331	4,913	7,108
Capital invested	59	305	305	452	696	981	1,388	2,326	4,537	6,954
Working capital	-1	1	-40	-23	-23	-30	-72	-77	-69	69
EV breakdown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Market cap. diluted (m)	240	536	619	1,078	1,481	1,739	2,086	3,586	3,586	3,586
Net IB debt adj.	-7	41	8	-90	-291	-247	-210	-583	1,846	3,867
Market value of minority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reversal of shares and participations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reversal of conv. debt assumed equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EV	233	577	627	988	1,190	1,492	1,876	3,003	5,432	7,453
Total assets turnover (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	18.1
Working capital/sales (%)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-120.7	0.0
Financial risk and debt service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net debt/equity (%)	-10.6	15.5	2.7	-16.6	-29.5	-20.1	-13.1	-20.0	68.6	125.3
Net debt / market cap (%)	-2.9	7.7	1.3	-8.3	-19.6	-14.2	-10.1	-16.3	51.5	107.8
Equity ratio (%)	87.6	79.3	85.3	89.4	92.7	94.9	89.9	83.6	53.1	41.7
Net IB debt adj. / equity (%)	-10.6	15.5	2.7	-16.6	-29.5	-20.1	-13.1	-20.0	68.6	125.3
Current ratio	1.30	3.37	0.06	4.36	8.91	6.07	2.67	11.35	4.16	2.00
EBITDA/net interest	1.1	4.1	0.6	8.6	7.1	3.1	9.3	1.2	0.5	9.1
Net IB debt/EBITDA (x)	1.3	-3.9	-0.9	7.7	19.6	6.1	5.2	9.4	-55.9	6.7
Net IB debt/EBITDA lease adj. (x)	1.7	-3.2	-0.9	11.3	27.6	6.3	5.4	9.5	-55.7	6.7
Interest coverage	0.9	3.2	2.1	11.0	7.9	6.5	13.6	2.8	2.4	7.2

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Share Data (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Actual shares outstanding	12	28	32	56	77	90	108	186	186	186
Actual shares outstanding (avg)	12	28	32	56	77	90	108	186	186	186

Share Data (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
All additional shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Issue month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assumed dil. of shares from conv.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
As. dil. of shares from conv. (avg)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv. debt not assumed as equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No. of warrants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Market value per warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dilution from warrants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Issue factor	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Actual dividend per share	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-
Reported earnings per share	-0.04	-0.53	0.22	-0.29	-0.29	-0.33	-0.45	-1.02	-1.17	2.13

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Valuation and Ratios (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Shares outstanding adj.	12	28	32	56	77	90	108	186	186	186
Diluted shares adj.	12	28	32	56	77	90	108	186	186	186
EPS	-0.04	-0.53	0.22	-0.29	-0.29	-0.33	-0.45	-1.02	-1.17	2.13
Dividend per share	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-
EPS adj.	-0.04	-0.53	0.22	-0.25	-0.24	-0.33	-0.45	-1.02	-1.17	2.13
BVPS	5.26	9.52	9.26	9.71	12.86	13.63	14.78	15.66	14.48	16.61
BVPS adj.	0.50	-1.41	-1.49	1.58	4.52	3.65	2.91	7.03	4.13	4.54
Net IB debt/share	-0.56	1.48	0.25	-1.61	-3.79	-2.74	-1.94	-3.14	9.93	20.81
Share price	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30	19.30
Market cap. (m)	240	536	619	1,078	1,481	1,739	2,086	3,586	3,586	3,586
Valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
P/E (x)	nm	nm	89.6	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	9.1
EV/sales (x)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.76	6.62
EV/EBITDA (x)	-43.2	-54.2	-68.7	-85.2	-80.3	-37.2	-46.9	-48.4	-164.4	12.8
EV/EBITA (x)	-42.8	-48.2	-66.9	-66.3	-58.8	-34.8	-35.7	-21.7	-35.3	16.2
EV/EBIT (x)	-42.8	-48.2	-66.9	-66.3	-58.8	-34.8	-35.7	-21.7	-35.3	16.2
Dividend yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FCF yield (%)	-11.0	-3.9	-2.2	-12.6	-17.7	-19.2	-21.7	-31.4	-67.7	-56.4
Le. adj. FCF yld. (%)	-11.0	-3.9	-2.2	-12.6	-17.7	-19.2	-21.7	-31.4	-67.7	-56.4
P/BVPS (x)	3.67	2.03	2.08	1.99	1.50	1.42	1.31	1.23	1.33	1.16
P/BVPS adj. (x)	3.67	2.03	2.08	1.99	1.50	1.42	1.31	1.23	1.33	1.16
P/E adj. (x)	nm	nm	89.6	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	9.1
EV/EBITDA adj. (x)	-43.2	-54.2	-68.7	-103.1	-106.9	-37.2	-46.9	-48.4	-164.4	12.8
EV/EBITA adj. (x)	-42.8	-48.2	-66.9	-76.7	-71.9	-34.8	-35.7	-21.7	-35.3	16.2
EV/EBIT adj. (x)	-42.8	-48.2	-66.9	-76.7	-71.9	-34.8	-35.7	-21.7	-35.3	16.2
EV/CE (x)	3.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0
Investment ratios	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capex/sales (%)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,840.6	213.1
Capex/depreciation	401.2	4.6	165.1	33.9	45.3	110.4	36.6	13.3	19.2	19.8
Capex tangibles / tangible fixed assets	0.0	0.0	115.1	85.8	96.5	46.4	56.8	82.5	73.4	44.3
Capex intangibles / definite intangibles	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depreciation on intang / def. intang	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depreciation on tangibles / tangibles	22.22	257.39	134.95	120.94	8.70	2.62	5.56	9.04	4.43	2.58

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Analyst Certification

We, ABGSC Metals & Mining Research and Adrian Gilani, analyst(s) with ABG Sundal Collier ASA, ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge, ABG Sundal Collier AB and/or ABG Sundal Collier Limited (hereinafter collectively referred to as "ABG Sundal Collier"), and the author(s) of this report, certify that notwithstanding the existence of any such potential conflicts of interests referred to below, the views expressed in this report accurately reflect my/our personal view about the companies and securities covered in this report. I/We further certify that I/We has/have not been, nor am/are or will be, receiving direct or indirect compensation related to the specific recommendations or views contained in this report.

This report is produced by ABG Sundal Collier, which may cover companies either in accordance with legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research ("independent research") or as commissioned research. Commissioned research is paid for by the subject company. As such, commissioned research is deemed to constitute an acceptable minor non-monetary benefit (i.e., not investment research) as defined in MiFID II.

Analyst valuation methods

ABG Sundal Collier analysts may publish valuation ranges for stocks covered under Company Sponsored Research. These valuation ranges rely on various valuation methods. One of the most frequently used methods is the valuation of a company by calculation of that company's discounted cash flow (DCF). Another valuation method is the analysis of a company's return on capital employed relative to its cost of capital. Finally, the analysts may analyse various valuation multiples (e.g. the P/E multiples and the EV/EBITDA multiples) relative to global industry peers. In special cases, particularly for property companies and investment companies, the ratio of price to net asset value is considered. Valuation ranges may be changed when earnings and cash flow forecasts are changed. They may also be changed when the underlying value of a company's assets changes (in the cases of investment companies, property companies or insurance companies) or when factors impacting the required rate of return change.

Expected updates

ABGSC has no fixed schedule for updating its research reports. Unless expressly stated otherwise, ABGSC expects (but does not undertake) to issue updates when considered necessary by the research department, for example following the publication of new figures or forecasts by a company or in the event of any material news on a company or its industry.

Important Company Specific Disclosure

The following disclosures relate to the relationship between ABG Sundal Collier and its affiliates and the companies covered by ABG Sundal Collier referred to in this research report.

Unless disclosed in this section, ABG Sundal Collier has no required regulatory disclosures to make in relation to an ownership position for the analyst(s) and members of the analyst's household, ownership by ABG Sundal Collier, ownership in ABG Sundal Collier by the company(ies) to whom the report(s) refer(s) to, market making, managed or co-managed public offerings, compensation for provision of certain services, directorship of the analyst, or a member of the analyst's household, or in relation to any contractual obligations to the issuance of this research report.

ABG Sundal Collier has undertaken a contractual obligation to issue this report and receives predetermined compensation from the company covered in this report.

ABG Sundal Collier is not aware of any other actual, material conflicts of interest of the analyst or ABG Sundal Collier of which the analyst knows or has reason to know at the time of the publication of this report.

Production of report: 2/20/2025 18:51.

All prices are as of market close on 19 February, 2025 unless otherwise noted.

Disclaimer

This report has been prepared by ABG Sundal Collier ASA, ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge, ABG Sundal Collier AB and/or ABG Sundal Collier Limited and any of their directors, officers, representatives and employees (hereinafter collectively referred to as "ABG Sundal Collier"). This report is not a product of any other affiliated or associated companies of any of the above entities.

This report is provided solely for the information and use of professional investors, who are expected to make their own investment decisions without undue reliance on this report. The information contained herein does not apply to, and should not be relied upon by, retail clients. This report is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. Research reports prepared by ABG Sundal Collier are for information purposes only. The recommendation(s) in this report is (are) has/ have no regard to specific investment objectives and the financial situation or needs of any specific recipient. ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates accepts no liability whatsoever for any losses arising from any use of this report or its contents. This report is not to be used or considered as an offer to sell, or a solicitation of an offer to buy. The information herein has been obtained from, and any opinions herein are based upon, sources believed reliable, but ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates make no representation as to its accuracy or completeness and it should not be relied upon as such. All opinions and estimates herein

reflect the judgment of ABG Sundal Collier on the date of this report and are subject to change without notice. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

The compensation of our research analysts is determined exclusively by research management and senior management, but not including investment banking management. Compensation is not based on specific investment banking revenues, however, it is determined from the profitability of the ABG Sundal Collier group, which includes earnings from investment banking operations and other business. Investors should assume that ABG Sundal Collier ASA, ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge and/or ABG Sundal Collier AB is seeking or will seek investment banking or other business relationships with the companies in this report.

The research analyst(s) responsible for the preparation of this report may interact with trading desk and sales personnel and other departments for the purpose of gathering, synthesizing and interpreting market information. From time to time, ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates and any shareholders, directors, officers, or employees thereof may (I) have a position in, or otherwise be interested in, any securities directly or indirectly connected to the subject of this report, or (II) perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other services from, a company mentioned in this report. ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates rely on information barriers to control the flow of information contained in one or more areas of ABG Sundal Collier, into other areas, units, groups or affiliates of ABG Sundal Collier.

Norway: ABG Sundal Collier ASA is regulated by the Financial Supervisory Authority of Norway (Finanstilsynet)

Denmark: ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge, is regulated by the Financial Supervisory Authority of Norway (Finanstilsynet) and the Danish Financial Supervisory Authority (Finanstilsynet)

Sweden: ABG Sundal Collier AB is regulated by the Swedish Financial Supervisory Authority (Finansinspektionen)

UK: This report is a communication made, or approved for communication in the UK, by ABG Sundal Collier Limited, authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority in the conduct of its business.

US: This report is being distributed in the United States (U.S.) in accordance with FINRA Rule 1220 by ABG Sundal Collier Inc., an SEC registered broker-dealer and a FINRA/SIPC member which accepts responsibility for its content and its compliance with FINRA Rule 2241. Research reports distributed in the U.S. are intended solely for "major U.S. institutional investors," and "U.S. institutional investors" as defined under Rule 15a-6 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and any related interpretive guidance and no-action letters issued by the Staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") collectively ("SEC Rule 15a-6"). Each major U.S. institutional investor and U.S. institutional investor that receives a copy of this research report, by its acceptance of such report, represents that it agrees that it will not distribute this research report to any other person. This communication is only intended for major U.S. institutional investors and U.S. institutional investors. Any person which is not a major U.S. institutional investor, or a U.S. institutional investor as covered by SEC Rule 15a-6 must not rely on this communication. The delivery of this research report to any person in the U.S. is not a recommendation to effect any transactions in the securities discussed herein, or an endorsement of any opinion expressed herein. Any major U.S. institutional investor or U.S. institutional investor receiving this report which wishes to effect transactions in any securities referred to herein should contact ABG Sundal Collier Inc., not its affiliates. Further information on the securities referred to herein may be obtained from ABG Sundal Collier Inc., on request.

Singapore: This report is distributed in Singapore by ABG Sundal Collier Pte. Ltd, which is not licensed under the Financial Advisors Act (Chapter 110 of Singapore). In Singapore, this report may only be distributed to institutional investors as defined in Section 4A(1)(c) of the Securities and Futures Act (Chapter 289 of Singapore) ("SFA"), and should not be circulated to any other person in Singapore.

Canada: This report is being distributed by ABG Sundal Collier ASA in Canada pursuant to section 8.25 of National Instrument 31-103 or an equivalent provision and has not been tailored to the needs of any specific investor in Canada. The information contained in this report is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, a prospectus, an advertisement, a public offering or an offer to sell the securities described herein, in Canada or any province or territory thereof. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or considered this report, the information contained herein or the merits of the securities described herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. Under no circumstances is this report to be construed as an offer to sell such securities or as a solicitation of an offer to buy such securities in any jurisdiction of Canada. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada may only be made in accordance with applicable securities laws and only by a dealer properly registered under such securities laws, or alternatively, pursuant to an applicable dealer registration exemption, in the Canadian jurisdiction in which such offer or sale is made.

This report may not be reproduced, distributed, or published by any recipient for any purpose whatsoever without the prior written express permission of ABG Sundal Collier.

Additional information available upon request. If reference is made in this report to other companies and ABG Sundal Collier provides research coverage for those companies, details regarding disclosures may be found on our website www.abgsc.com.

© Copyright 2025 ABG Sundal Collier ASA

Norway Ruseløkkveien 26, 8th floor 0251 Oslo Norway Tel: +47 22 01 60 00 Fax: +47 22 01 60 60	Sweden Regeringsgatan 25, 8th floor 111 53 Stockholm Sweden Tel: +46 8 566 286 00 Fax: +46 8 566 286 01	USA 140 Broadway, Suite 4604 New York, NY 10005 USA Tel. +1 212 605 3800 Fax. +1 212 605 3801	Germany Schillerstrasse 2, 5. OG 60313 Frankfurt Germany Tel +49 69 96 86 96 0 Fax +49 69 96 86 96 99
Denmark Forbindelsesvej 12, 2100 Copenhagen Denmark Tel: +45 35 46 61 00 Fax: +45 35 46 61 10	United Kingdom 10 Paternoster Row, 5th floor London EC4M 7EJ UK Tel: +44 20 7905 5600 Fax: +44 20 7905 5601	Singapore 10 Collyer Quay Ocean Financial Center #40-07, Singapore 049315 Tel +65 6808 6082	Switzerland ABG Sundal Collier AG Representative Office Schwanenplatz 4 6004 Lucerne Switzerland Tel +41 79 502 33 39