

Prevas

Costs came down, margins came around

- Margin improvement in Q3
- We raise '26e-'27e adj. EBITA by 4-3%
- Trading ~30% below current peers on '26e-'27e EV/EBITA

Cost-cutting starting to take effect

Prevas' Q3 report was better than we expected, with a 1% sales beat of SEK 355m (351m vs. ABGSCe) and a 29% adj. EBITA beat of SEK 30m (23m vs. ABGSCe), mainly driven by strong Finland sales and cost-cutting from previous quarters starting to take effect. The adj. EBITA margin came in at 8% (7% in Q3'24), supported by workforce optimisation and cost control. Finland posted strong results of SEK 50m in sales, reflecting 36% y-o-y growth and contributing positively to group margins. Prevas' strongest segments continued to perform well, with defence growing by 33% y-o-y in terms of sales growth, followed by energy of 13%.

We raise adj. EBITA estimates by 4-3% for '26e-'27e

We raise our adj. EBITA estimates by 4-3% for '26e-'27e, driven by improved sales execution, ongoing cost control, and staffing adjustments that should enhance efficiency. While we remain cautious on Denmark, where sales declined 9% y-o-y (mainly due to Novo Nordisk cutting costs), we note that segments such as export-related industry (excluding automotive, e.g. Volvo Cars) are performing well. Additionally, life science is showing early signs of recovery.

Trading ~30% below its peers

On our revised estimates, Prevas is trading at 8-6x EV/EBITA for '26e-'27e, which is ~30% below its peers' median. Market demand seems to be cautious but stable, and we continue to expect gradual market stabilisation in H1'26e. We maintain our positive view on Prevas, given its solid positioning in high-growth segments and potential for further margin expansion as market conditions normalise.

Reason: Post-results comment

Commissioned research

Not rated

Services

Estimate changes (%)

	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	0.9	2.0	1.4
EBIT	5.8	4.8	3.4
EPS	4.2	5.0	1.4

Source: ABG Sundal Collier

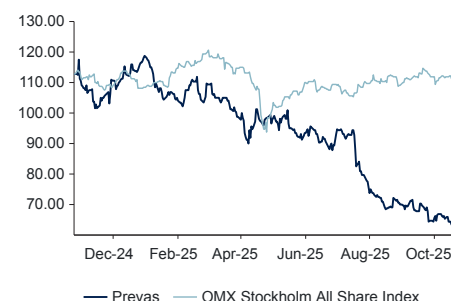
PREV.B-SE/PREVB SS

Share price (SEK) 23/10/2025 78.00

MCap (SEKm)	1,005
MCap (EURm)	92
No. of shares (m)	12.5
Free float (%)	52.5
Av. daily volume (k)	77

Next event Q4 Report 10 February 2026

Performance



Analyst: dafina.shehu@abgsc.se, +46 8 566 286 59

SEKm	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	1,483	1,587	1,634	1,716	1,832
EBITDA	205	175	171	209	253
EBITDA margin (%)	13.8	11.0	10.5	12.2	13.8
EBIT adj.	165	138	113	155	194
EBIT adj. margin (%)	11.1	8.7	6.9	9.0	10.6
Pretax profit	160	120	99	146	181
EPS	9.47	7.20	6.03	9.02	11.18
Sales growth (%)	12.0	7.0	3.0	5.0	6.7
EPS growth (%)	-0.7	-24.0	-16.2	49.6	24.0

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

	2025e	2026e	2027e
P/E (x)	12.9	8.6	7.0
P/E adj. (x)	11.0	7.7	6.3
P/BVPS (x)	1.54	1.41	1.28
EV/EBITDA (x)	8.0	6.2	4.8
EV/EBIT adj. (x)	12.0	8.3	6.3
EV/sales (x)	0.83	0.75	0.66
ROE adj. (%)	14.5	19.5	21.6
Dividend yield (%)	4.8	6.4	7.2
FCF yield (%)	9.9	15.2	18.1
Le. adj. FCF yld. (%)	6.5	11.8	14.3
Net IB debt/EBITDA (x)	1.7	1.1	0.6
Le. adj. ND/EBITDA (x)	1.0	0.4	-0.1

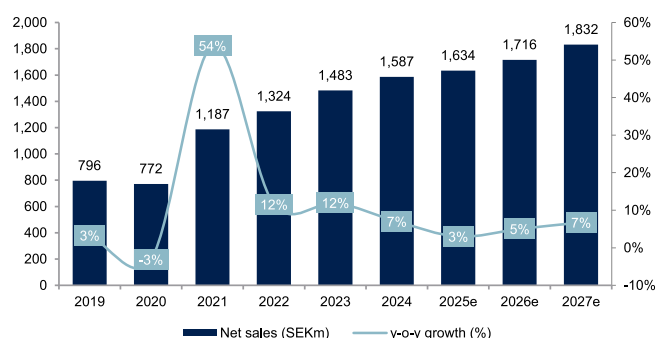
Disclosures and analyst certifications are located on pages 8-9 of this report.

This research product is commissioned and paid for by the company covered in this report. As such, this report is deemed to constitute an acceptable minor non-monetary benefit (i.e. not investment research) as defined in MiFID II.

Company description

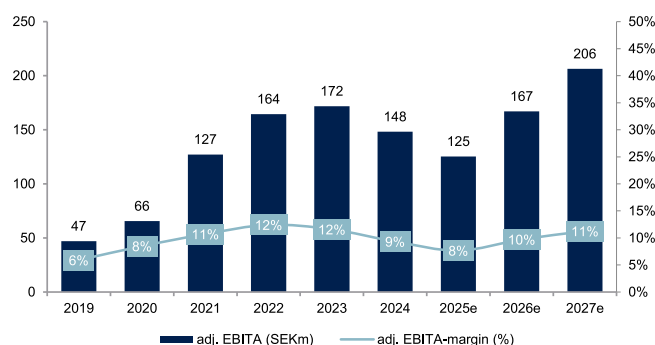
Prevas is a technological consultancy firm specialised in products and production solutions, working within areas such as digitalisation, sustainability, connectivity, and life science. Prevas has diverse end markets: the most significant are life science, engineering, energy and defence. The company's clients are global, but most of its personnel are located in Sweden. Prevas' strategy is to provide critical value to its customers and therefore to sustain long client relationships.

Net sales and y-o-y growth



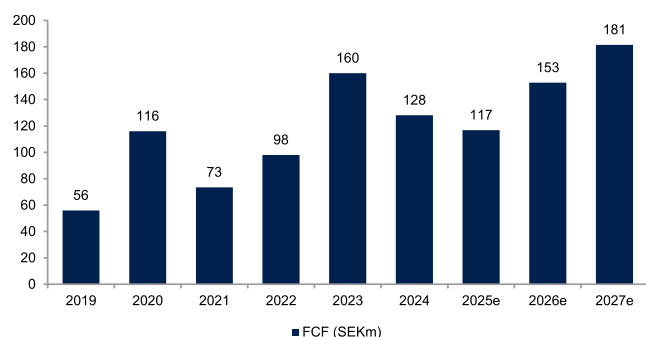
Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data

Adj. EBITA and adj. EBITA margin



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data

Free cash flow

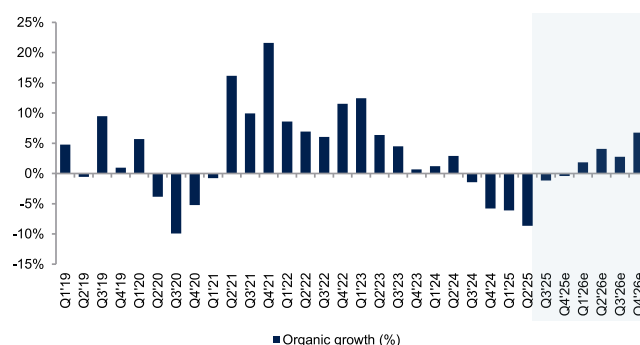


Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data

Risks

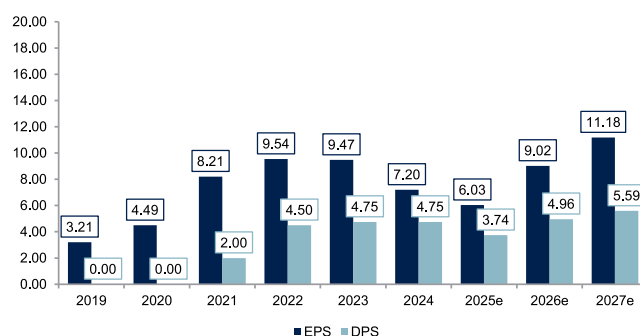
Prevas is largely dependent on investment activities in its sectors (such as energy, engineering and life science), which can experience drawdowns in recessions. The company also needs to attract and retain qualified employees to sustain its operations, and there is a growing shortage of engineers in Sweden. That could lead to higher salaries and difficulties employing and retaining staff, as prospective employees have greater bargaining power.

Quarterly organic y-o-y growth



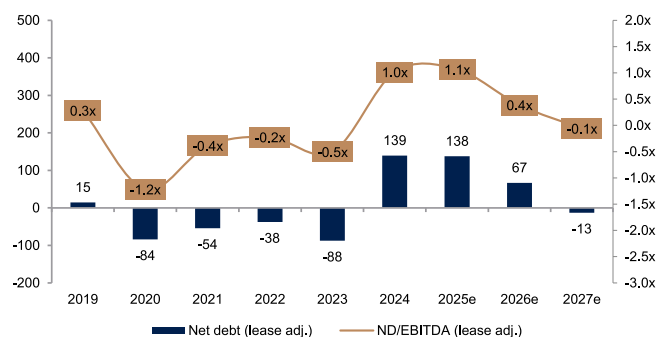
Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data

EPS and DPS



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data

Net debt and net debt/EBITDA lease adj.



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data

Peers

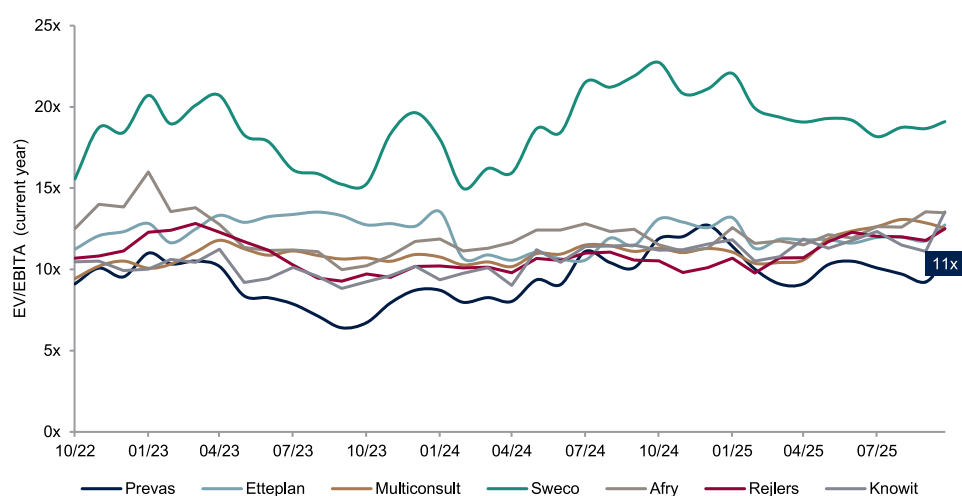
Prevas is trading ~30% below its peers' median for '26e-'27e EV/EBITA.

Peer table

Company	mCap (SEKm)	Sales growth (%)			EV/EBITA			P/E	
		2025e	2026e	2027e	2025e	2026e	2027e	2025e	2026e
Etteplan	2,753	-2%	4%	4%	13x	10x	8x	16x	13x
Multiconsult	4,403	3%	9%	6%	13x	11x	10x	16x	13x
SWECO B	56,660	3%	7%	5%	19x	17x	15x	25x	22x
AFRY B	19,457	-4%	4%	6%	13x	11x	9x	16x	13x
Rejlers AB B	4,434	6%	7%	5%	12x	10x	9x	17x	14x
Knowit	2,900	-8%	2%	5%	14x	10x	7x	64x	18x
Average	15,101	0%	6%	5%	14x	12x	10x	26x	15x
Median	4,419	0%	5%	5%	13x	11x	9x	17x	13x
Prevas (ABGSCe)	1,005	3%	5%	7%	11x	8x	6x	13x	9x
Above/below average					-21%	-33%	-39%	-50%	-44%
Above/below median					-16%	-27%	-34%	-23%	-36%

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data

Prevas vs. peers



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, FactSet

Estimate changes and overview of figures

Estimate changes

SEKm	Old forecast			New forecast			2025e	2026e	2027e
	2025e	2026e	2027e	2025e	2026e	2027e			
Net sales	1,620	1,683	1,807	1,634	1,716	1,832	1%	2%	1%
Other external costs	-439	-460	-488	-436	-456	-482	-1%	-1%	-1%
Personnel costs	-1,019	-1,024	-1,078	-1,027	-1,052	-1,098	1%	3%	2%
Adj. EBITA	119	160	200	125	167	206	6%	4%	3%
EBIT	105	148	188	111	155	194	6%	5%	3%
Net profit	75	111	142	78	116	144	4%	5%	1%

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data

Quarterly overview (SEKm)

Quarterly overview (SEKm)	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24	Q4'24	Q1'25	Q2'25	Q3'25	Q4'25e
Net sales	407	396	352	432	431	409	355	439
Other external costs	-121	-116	-104	-122	-116	-108	-95	-118
Personnel costs	-231	-236	-215	-266	-268	-270	-219	-270
EBITA	46	34	21	32	35	20	29	39
Adj. EBITA	53	36	26	33	35	27	30	39
EBIT	44	32	18	29	32	17	26	36
Net profit	33	26	10	23	23	10	10	27
EPS	2.54	2.01	0.75	1.81	1.75	0.73	1.34	2.11
<i>Total sales growth y-o-y</i>	3%	5%	13%	8%	6%	3%	1%	2%
<i>Organic growth y-o-y</i>	1%	3%	-1%	-6%	-6%	-9%	-1%	0%
<i>EBITA margin</i>	11%	9%	6%	7%	8%	5%	8%	9%
<i>Adj. EBITA margin</i>	13%	9%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%
<i>EBIT margin</i>	11%	8%	5%	7%	7%	4%	7%	8%

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data

Annual overview

Annual overview (SEKm)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Net sales	772	1,187	1,324	1,483	1,587	1,634	1,716	1,832
Other external costs	-196	-312	-354	-427	-464	-436	-456	-482
Personnel costs	-483	-715	-777	-851	-949	-1,027	-1,052	-1,098
adj. EBITDA	92	159	193	207	190	173	209	253
Total D&A	-27	-36	-34	-42	-52	-60	-54	-58
adj. EBITA	66	127	164	172	148	125	167	206
EBIT	66	133	159	162	123	111	155	194
EPS after dilution	4.49	8.21	9.54	9.47	7.20	6.03	9.02	11.18
EPS after dilution growth y-o-y	40%	83%	16%	-1%	-24%	-16%	50%	24%
<i>Total sales growth y-o-y</i>	-3%	54%	12%	12%	7%	3%	5%	7%
<i>Organic growth y-o-y</i>	-3%	12%	8%	6%	-1%	-4%	4%	7%
<i>EBITA margin</i>	8%	12%	12%	11%	8%	8%	10%	11%
<i>Adj. EBITA margin</i>	8%	11%	12%	12%	9%	8%	10%	11%
<i>EBIT margin</i>	8%	11%	12%	11%	8%	7%	9%	11%

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data

Income Statement (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	771	796	772	1,187	1,324	1,483	1,587	1,634	1,716	1,832
COGS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross profit	771	796	772	1,187	1,324	1,483	1,587	1,634	1,716	1,832
Other operating items	-755	-721	-679	-1,018	-1,131	-1,278	-1,412	-1,463	-1,508	-1,579
EBITDA	16	75	92	169	193	205	175	171	209	253
Depreciation and amortisation	-7	-28	-27	-32	-28	-35	-42	-48	-42	-46
of which leasing depreciation	0	-24	-23	-29	-25	-31	-37	-42	-36	-40
EBITA	10	47	66	137	164	169	132	123	167	206
EO Items	0	0	0	10	0	-2	-16	-2	0	0
Impairment and PPA amortisation	0	0	0	-4	-5	-7	-10	-12	-12	-12
EBIT	10	47	66	133	159	162	123	111	155	194
Net financial items	-2	-5	-6	-7	-5	-2	-2	-12	-9	-13
Pretax profit	7	42	60	126	154	160	120	99	146	181
Tax	-2	-10	-15	-23	-32	-39	-28	-21	-30	-37
Net profit	6	32	45	103	122	121	92	78	116	144
Minority interest	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	5	6
Net profit discontinued	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net profit to shareholders	6	32	45	103	122	124	93	80	121	150
EPS	0.56	3.21	4.49	8.21	9.54	9.47	7.20	6.03	9.02	11.18
EPS adj.	0.56	3.21	4.47	7.68	9.87	10.24	8.79	7.09	10.16	12.42
Total extraordinary items after tax	0	0	0	8	0	-2	-12	-2	0	0
Leasing payments	0	-24	-23	-29	-25	-31	-37	-42	-36	-40
<i>Tax rate (%)</i>	<i>22.9</i>	<i>23.5</i>	<i>24.4</i>	<i>18.3</i>	<i>20.8</i>	<i>24.4</i>	<i>23.3</i>	<i>21.2</i>	<i>20.6</i>	<i>20.6</i>
<i>Gross margin (%)</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<i>EBITDA margin (%)</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>11.9</i>	<i>14.2</i>	<i>14.6</i>	<i>13.8</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>12.2</i>	<i>13.8</i>
<i>EBITA margin (%)</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>11.5</i>	<i>12.4</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>9.7</i>	<i>11.3</i>
<i>EBIT margin (%)</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>10.6</i>
<i>Pre-tax margin (%)</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>11.6</i>	<i>10.8</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>9.9</i>
<i>Net margin (%)</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>9.2</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>7.9</i>
Growth Rates y-o-y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Sales growth (%)</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>-3.1</i>	<i>53.8</i>	<i>11.6</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>6.7</i>
<i>EBITDA growth (%)</i>	<i>-36.7</i>	<i>361.0</i>	<i>22.5</i>	<i>83.1</i>	<i>14.3</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>-14.7</i>	<i>-2.0</i>	<i>22.0</i>	<i>21.1</i>
<i>EBITA growth (%)</i>	<i>-41.2</i>	<i>395.0</i>	<i>39.3</i>	<i>108.8</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>-21.9</i>	<i>-6.7</i>	<i>35.3</i>	<i>23.5</i>
<i>EBIT growth (%)</i>	<i>-41.2</i>	<i>nm</i>	<i>39.3</i>	<i>nm</i>	<i>19.5</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>-24.5</i>	<i>-9.3</i>	<i>39.4</i>	<i>25.4</i>
<i>Net profit growth (%)</i>	<i>-51.1</i>	<i>475.3</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>127.3</i>	<i>18.6</i>	<i>-0.8</i>	<i>-23.7</i>	<i>-15.8</i>	<i>49.6</i>	<i>24.0</i>
<i>EPS growth (%)</i>	<i>-51.1</i>	<i>nm</i>	<i>40.2</i>	<i>82.6</i>	<i>16.3</i>	<i>-0.7</i>	<i>-24.0</i>	<i>-16.2</i>	<i>49.6</i>	<i>24.0</i>
Profitability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>ROE (%)</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>19.0</i>	<i>21.7</i>	<i>29.4</i>	<i>24.0</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>12.4</i>	<i>17.8</i>	<i>20.0</i>
<i>ROE adj. (%)</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>19.0</i>	<i>21.7</i>	<i>28.2</i>	<i>25.0</i>	<i>23.0</i>	<i>18.4</i>	<i>14.5</i>	<i>19.5</i>	<i>21.6</i>
<i>ROCE (%)</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>20.1</i>	<i>24.8</i>	<i>31.4</i>	<i>25.6</i>	<i>23.5</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>10.8</i>	<i>14.7</i>	<i>17.2</i>
<i>ROCE adj. (%)</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>20.1</i>	<i>24.8</i>	<i>30.0</i>	<i>26.5</i>	<i>24.9</i>	<i>16.9</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>18.3</i>
<i>ROIC (%)</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>22.4</i>	<i>34.7</i>	<i>25.1</i>	<i>21.6</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>9.7</i>	<i>13.2</i>	<i>16.4</i>
<i>ROIC adj. (%)</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>22.4</i>	<i>32.3</i>	<i>25.1</i>	<i>21.9</i>	<i>14.2</i>	<i>9.9</i>	<i>13.2</i>	<i>16.4</i>
Adj. earnings numbers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EBITDA adj.	16	75	92	159	193	207	190	173	209	253
<i>EBITDA adj. margin (%)</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>11.9</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>14.6</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>12.2</i>	<i>13.8</i>
EBITDA lease adj.	16	52	69	131	168	176	153	131	173	212
<i>EBITDA lease adj. margin (%)</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>8.9</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>11.8</i>	<i>9.7</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>10.1</i>	<i>11.6</i>
EBITA adj.	10	47	66	127	164	172	148	125	167	206
<i>EBITA adj. margin (%)</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>12.4</i>	<i>11.6</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>9.7</i>	<i>11.3</i>
EBIT adj.	10	47	66	124	159	165	138	113	155	194
<i>EBIT adj. margin (%)</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>10.6</i>
Pretax profit Adj.	7	42	60	120	159	169	146	113	158	193
Net profit Adj.	6	32	45	99	127	130	114	91	128	156
Net profit to shareholders adj.	6	32	45	99	127	133	115	94	133	162
<i>Net adj. margin (%)</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>9.6</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>8.5</i>

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Cash Flow (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
EBITDA	16	75	92	169	193	205	175	171	209	253
Net financial items	-2	-5	-6	-7	-5	-2	-2	-12	-9	-13
Paid tax	-2	-4	-6	-23	-36	-44	-53	-40	-30	-37
Non-cash items	1	-7	-14	-37	2	-10	-6	-13	0	0
Cash flow before change in WC	13	60	67	101	154	148	113	105	170	202
Change in working capital	5	-1	51	-23	-51	16	24	19	-8	-11

Cash Flow (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Operating cash flow	18	59	118	79	103	164	137	124	162	191
Capex tangible fixed assets	-2	-2	-2	-4	-5	-4	-7	-4	-8	-9
Capex intangible fixed assets	-1	-1	0	-1	0	0	-2	-4	-1	-1
Acquisitions and Disposals	-1	0	0	-53	-45	-11	-191	-17	0	0
Free cash flow	15	56	116	21	53	149	-63	99	153	181
Dividend paid	-0	-2	0	-25	-45	-58	-63	-63	-48	-64
Share issues and buybacks	0	0	0	1	0	-7	1	0	0	0
Leasing liability amortisation	0	-24	-18	-27	-26	-31	-35	-34	-34	-38
Other non-cash items	-1	-40	3	-13	-34	6	-212	-0	0	2
Balance Sheet (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Goodwill	136	137	136	325	373	406	670	679	679	679
Other intangible assets	4	3	1	27	38	32	48	41	30	18
Tangible fixed assets	4	4	4	7	9	10	15	14	18	21
Right-of-use asset	12	52	44	37	60	54	158	158	155	151
Total other fixed assets	4	2	2	2	5	5	38	40	40	40
Fixed assets	161	198	187	397	485	507	929	932	922	909
Inventories	1	1	0	0	2	13	3	4	4	4
Receivables	161	147	131	218	285	290	303	474	498	532
Other current assets	48	53	53	86	142	138	157	0	0	0
Cash and liquid assets	1	1	84	122	83	112	44	18	89	168
Total assets	371	399	454	824	996	1,060	1,437	1,428	1,512	1,612
Shareholders equity	154	187	230	469	548	605	647	651	714	788
Minority	3	2	1	2	19	35	57	61	66	73
Total equity	157	189	231	472	567	640	703	712	780	860
Long-term debt	0	2	0	45	23	2	133	105	105	105
Pension debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Convertible debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leasing liability	12	50	43	37	56	50	156	156	155	153
Total other long-term liabilities	7	8	13	32	49	46	84	85	85	85
Short-term debt	44	14	0	23	22	23	50	50	50	50
Accounts payable	44	29	38	51	51	81	80	83	87	93
Other current liabilities	107	108	131	164	228	219	230	237	249	266
Total liabilities and equity	371	399	454	824	996	1,060	1,437	1,428	1,512	1,612
Net IB debt	55	65	-41	-18	18	-37	295	293	222	140
Net IB debt excl. pension debt	55	65	-41	-18	18	-37	295	293	222	140
Net IB debt excl. leasing	43	15	-84	-54	-38	-88	139	138	67	-13
Capital employed	213	254	274	576	667	715	1,042	1,023	1,091	1,169
Capital invested	212	254	190	454	585	602	998	1,005	1,002	1,001
Working capital	59	64	15	89	149	141	153	158	166	177
EV breakdown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Market cap. diluted (m)	788	788	788	993	996	996	1,000	1,005	1,005	1,005
Net IB debt adj.	55	65	-41	-18	18	-37	295	293	222	140
Market value of minority	3	2	1	2	19	35	57	61	66	73
Reversal of shares and participations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reversal of conv. debt assumed equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EV	846	855	748	978	1,033	994	1,352	1,359	1,294	1,218
Total assets turnover (%)	209.6	206.7	180.8	185.7	145.5	144.2	127.1	114.1	116.7	117.3
Working capital/sales (%)	8.1	7.7	5.1	4.4	9.0	9.8	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.4
Financial risk and debt service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net debt/equity (%)	35.4	34.5	-17.8	-3.8	3.2	-5.8	42.0	41.1	28.5	16.3
Net debt / market cap (%)	7.0	8.2	-5.2	-1.8	1.8	-3.7	29.5	29.2	22.1	14.0
Equity ratio (%)	42.2	47.2	50.8	57.2	56.9	60.3	48.9	49.9	51.6	53.4
Net IB debt adj. / equity (%)	35.4	34.5	-17.8	-3.8	3.2	-5.8	42.0	41.1	28.5	16.3
Current ratio	1.08	1.34	1.59	1.79	1.69	1.72	1.41	1.34	1.53	1.72
EBITDA/net interest	7.4	16.0	16.1	22.9	36.4	85.4	75.1	13.7	24.3	19.7
Net IB debt/EBITDA (x)	3.4	0.9	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.6
Net IB debt/EBITDA lease adj. (x)	2.7	0.3	-1.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	-0.1
Interest coverage	4.3	10.0	11.4	18.6	31.1	70.7	56.9	9.9	19.5	16.1

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Share Data (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Actual shares outstanding	10	10	10	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Actual shares outstanding (avg)	10	10	10	13	13	13	13	13	13	13

Share Data (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
All additional shares	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Issue month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assumed dil. of shares from conv.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
As. dil. of shares from conv. (avg)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv. debt not assumed as equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No. of warrants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Market value per warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dilution from warrants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Issue factor	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Actual dividend per share	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	4.50	4.75	4.75	3.74	4.96	5.59
Reported earnings per share	0.56	3.21	4.49	8.21	9.54	9.47	7.20	6.03	9.02	11.18

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Valuation and Ratios (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Shares outstanding adj.	10	10	10	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Diluted shares adj.	10	10	10	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
EPS	0.56	3.21	4.49	8.21	9.54	9.47	7.20	6.03	9.02	11.18
Dividend per share	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	4.50	4.75	4.75	3.74	4.96	5.59
EPS adj.	0.56	3.21	4.47	7.68	9.87	10.24	8.79	7.09	10.16	12.42
BVPS	15.22	18.49	22.75	36.86	42.88	47.34	50.43	50.52	55.40	61.13
BVPS adj.	1.30	4.65	9.15	9.22	10.76	13.06	-5.59	-5.36	0.43	7.07
Net IB debt/share	5.49	6.43	-4.07	-1.40	1.40	-2.92	23.02	22.74	17.24	10.88
Share price	78.00	78.00	78.00	78.00	78.00	78.00	78.00	78.00	78.00	78.00
Market cap. (m)	788	788	788	993	996	996	1,000	1,005	1,005	1,005
Valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
P/E (x)	nm	24.3	17.4	9.5	8.2	8.2	10.8	12.9	8.6	7.0
EV/sales (x)	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	51.8	11.4	8.1	5.8	5.4	4.9	7.7	8.0	6.2	4.8
EV/EBITA (x)	89.0	18.2	11.4	7.1	6.3	5.9	10.2	11.0	7.7	5.9
EV/EBIT (x)	89.0	18.2	11.4	7.3	6.5	6.1	11.0	12.2	8.3	6.3
Dividend yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	4.8	6.4	7.2
FCF yield (%)	1.9	7.1	14.7	2.1	5.3	15.0	-6.3	9.9	15.2	18.1
Le. adj. FCF yld. (%)	1.9	4.1	12.5	-0.6	2.6	11.9	-9.8	6.5	11.8	14.3
P/BVPS (x)	5.13	4.22	3.43	2.12	1.82	1.65	1.55	1.54	1.41	1.28
P/BVPS adj. (x)	45.40	15.74	8.40	6.89	5.69	5.01	-42.67	-36.41	28.47	9.21
P/E adj. (x)	nm	24.3	17.4	10.2	7.9	7.6	8.9	11.0	7.7	6.3
EV/EBITDA adj. (x)	51.8	11.4	8.1	6.1	5.4	4.8	7.1	7.9	6.2	4.8
EV/EBITA adj. (x)	89.0	18.2	11.4	7.7	6.3	5.8	9.1	10.8	7.7	5.9
EV/EBIT adj. (x)	89.0	18.2	11.4	7.9	6.5	6.0	9.8	12.0	8.3	6.3
EV/CE (x)	4.0	3.4	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0
Investment ratios	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capex/sales (%)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Capex/depreciation	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6
Capex tangibles / tangible fixed assets	40.3	52.9	50.4	58.3	57.7	43.1	47.1	25.4	47.7	42.3
Capex intangibles / definite intangibles	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depreciation on intang / def. intang	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depreciation on tangibles / tangibles	104.2	64.4	45.8	33.9	30.6	33.3	29.2	35.5	29.2	26.1

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Analyst Certification

We, ABGSC Services Research and Dafina Shehu, analyst(s) with ABG Sundal Collier ASA, ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge, ABG Sundal Collier AB and/or ABG Sundal Collier Limited (hereinafter collectively referred to as "ABG Sundal Collier"), and the author(s) of this report, certify that notwithstanding the existence of any such potential conflicts of interests referred to below, the views expressed in this report accurately reflect my/our personal view about the companies and securities covered in this report. I/We further certify that I/We has/have not been, nor am/are or will be, receiving direct or indirect compensation related to the specific recommendations or views contained in this report.

This report is produced by ABG Sundal Collier, which may cover companies either in accordance with legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research ("independent research") or as commissioned research. Commissioned research is paid for by the subject company. As such, commissioned research is deemed to constitute an acceptable minor non-monetary benefit (i.e., not investment research) as defined in MiFID II.

Analyst valuation methods

ABG Sundal Collier analysts may publish valuation ranges for stocks covered under Company Sponsored Research. These valuation ranges rely on various valuation methods. One of the most frequently used methods is the valuation of a company by calculation of that company's discounted cash flow (DCF). Another valuation method is the analysis of a company's return on capital employed relative to its cost of capital. Finally, the analysts may analyse various valuation multiples (e.g. the P/E multiples and the EV/EBITDA multiples) relative to global industry peers. In special cases, particularly for property companies and investment companies, the ratio of price to net asset value is considered. Valuation ranges may be changed when earnings and cash flow forecasts are changed. They may also be changed when the underlying value of a company's assets changes (in the cases of investment companies, property companies or insurance companies) or when factors impacting the required rate of return change.

Expected updates

ABGSC has no fixed schedule for updating its research reports. Unless expressly stated otherwise, ABGSC expects (but does not undertake) to issue updates when considered necessary by the research department, for example following the publication of new figures or forecasts by a company or in the event of any material news on a company or its industry.

Important Company Specific Disclosure

The following disclosures relate to the relationship between ABG Sundal Collier and its affiliates and the companies covered by ABG Sundal Collier referred to in this research report.

Unless disclosed in this section, ABG Sundal Collier has no required regulatory disclosures to make in relation to an ownership position for the analyst(s) and members of the analyst's household, ownership by ABG Sundal Collier, ownership in ABG Sundal Collier by the company(ies) to whom the report(s) refer(s) to, market making, managed or co-managed public offerings, compensation for provision of certain services, directorship of the analyst, or a member of the analyst's household, or in relation to any contractual obligations to the issuance of this research report.

ABG Sundal Collier has undertaken a contractual obligation to issue this report and receives predetermined compensation from the company covered in this report.

ABG Sundal Collier is not aware of any other actual, material conflicts of interest of the analyst or ABG Sundal Collier of which the analyst knows or has reason to know at the time of the publication of this report.

Production of report: 10/24/2025 18:27.

All prices are as of market close on 23 October, 2025 unless otherwise noted.

Disclaimer

This report has been prepared by ABG Sundal Collier ASA, ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge, ABG Sundal Collier AB and/or ABG Sundal Collier Limited and any of their directors, officers, representatives and employees (hereinafter collectively referred to as "ABG Sundal Collier"). This report is not a product of any other affiliated or associated companies of any of the above entities.

This report is provided solely for the information and use of professional investors, who are expected to make their own investment decisions without undue reliance on this report. The information contained herein does not apply to, and should not be relied upon by, retail clients. This report is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. Research reports prepared by ABG Sundal Collier are for information purposes only. The recommendation(s) in this report is (are) has/ have no regard to specific investment objectives and the financial situation or needs of any specific recipient. ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates accepts no liability whatsoever for any losses arising from any use of this report or its contents. This report is not to be used or considered as an offer to sell, or a solicitation of an offer to buy. The information herein has been obtained from, and any opinions herein are based upon, sources believed reliable, but ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates make no representation as to its accuracy or completeness and it should not be relied upon as such. All opinions and estimates herein

reflect the judgment of ABG Sundal Collier on the date of this report and are subject to change without notice. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

The compensation of our research analysts is determined exclusively by research management and senior management, but not including investment banking management. Compensation is not based on specific investment banking revenues, however, it is determined from the profitability of the ABG Sundal Collier group, which includes earnings from investment banking operations and other business. Investors should assume that ABG Sundal Collier ASA, ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge and/or ABG Sundal Collier AB is seeking or will seek investment banking or other business relationships with the companies in this report.

The research analyst(s) responsible for the preparation of this report may interact with trading desk and sales personnel and other departments for the purpose of gathering, synthesizing and interpreting market information. From time to time, ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates and any shareholders, directors, officers, or employees thereof may (I) have a position in, or otherwise be interested in, any securities directly or indirectly connected to the subject of this report, or (II) perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other services from, a company mentioned in this report. ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates rely on information barriers to control the flow of information contained in one or more areas of ABG Sundal Collier, into other areas, units, groups or affiliates of ABG Sundal Collier.

Norway: ABG Sundal Collier ASA is regulated by the Financial Supervisory Authority of Norway (Finanstilsynet)

Denmark: ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge, is regulated by the Financial Supervisory Authority of Norway (Finanstilsynet) and the Danish Financial Supervisory Authority (Finanstilsynet)

Sweden: ABG Sundal Collier AB is regulated by the Swedish Financial Supervisory Authority (Finansinspektionen)

UK: This report is a communication made, or approved for communication in the UK, by ABG Sundal Collier Limited, authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority in the conduct of its business.

US: This report is being distributed in the United States (U.S.) in accordance with FINRA Rule 1220 by ABG Sundal Collier Inc., an SEC registered broker-dealer and a FINRA/SIPC member which accepts responsibility for its content and its compliance with FINRA Rule 2241. Research reports distributed in the U.S. are intended solely for "major U.S. institutional investors," and "U.S. institutional investors" as defined under Rule 15a-6 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and any related interpretive guidance and no-action letters issued by the Staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") collectively ("SEC Rule 15a-6"). Each major U.S. institutional investor and U.S. institutional investor that receives a copy of this research report, by its acceptance of such report, represents that it agrees that it will not distribute this research report to any other person. This communication is only intended for major U.S. institutional investors and U.S. institutional investors. Any person which is not a major U.S. institutional investor, or a U.S. institutional investor as covered by SEC Rule 15a-6 must not rely on this communication. The delivery of this research report to any person in the U.S. is not a recommendation to effect any transactions in the securities discussed herein, or an endorsement of any opinion expressed herein. Any major U.S. institutional investor or U.S. institutional investor receiving this report which wishes to effect transactions in any securities referred to herein should contact ABG Sundal Collier Inc., not its affiliates. Further information on the securities referred to herein may be obtained from ABG Sundal Collier Inc., on request.

Singapore: This report is distributed in Singapore by ABG Sundal Collier Pte. Ltd, which is not licensed under the Financial Advisors Act (Chapter 110 of Singapore). In Singapore, this report may only be distributed to institutional investors as defined in Section 4A(1)(c) of the Securities and Futures Act (Chapter 289 of Singapore) ("SFA"), and should not be circulated to any other person in Singapore.

Canada: This report is being distributed by ABG Sundal Collier ASA in Canada pursuant to section 8.25 of National Instrument 31-103 or an equivalent provision and has not been tailored to the needs of any specific investor in Canada. The information contained in this report is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, a prospectus, an advertisement, a public offering or an offer to sell the securities described herein, in Canada or any province or territory thereof. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or considered this report, the information contained herein or the merits of the securities described herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. Under no circumstances is this report to be construed as an offer to sell such securities or as a solicitation of an offer to buy such securities in any jurisdiction of Canada. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada may only be made in accordance with applicable securities laws and only by a dealer properly registered under such securities laws, or alternatively, pursuant to an applicable dealer registration exemption, in the Canadian jurisdiction in which such offer or sale is made.

This report may not be reproduced, distributed, or published by any recipient for any purpose whatsoever without the prior written express permission of ABG Sundal Collier.

Additional information available upon request. If reference is made in this report to other companies and ABG Sundal Collier provides research coverage for those companies, details regarding disclosures may be found on our website www.abgsc.com.

© Copyright 2025 ABG Sundal Collier ASA

Norway
Ruseløkkveien 26, 8th floor
0251 Oslo
Norway
Tel: +47 22 01 60 00
Fax: +47 22 01 60 60

Denmark
Forbindelsesvej 12,
2100 Copenhagen
Denmark
Tel: +45 35 46 61 00
Fax: +45 35 46 61 10

Sweden
Regeringsgatan 25, 8th floor
111 53 Stockholm
Sweden
Tel: +46 8 566 286 00
Fax: +46 8 566 286 01

United Kingdom
10 Paternoster Row, 5th floor
London EC4M 7EJ
UK
Tel: +44 20 7905 5600
Fax: +44 20 7905 5601

USA
140 Broadway, Suite 4604
New York, NY 10005
USA
Tel. +1 212 605 3800
Fax. +1 212 605 3801

Singapore
10 Collyer Quay
Ocean Financial Center
#40-07, Singapore 049315
Tel +65 6808 6082

Germany
Schillerstrasse 2, 5. OG
60313 Frankfurt
Germany
Tel +49 69 96 86 96 0
Fax +49 69 96 86 96 99

Switzerland
ABG Sundal Collier AG
Representative Office
Schwanenplatz 4
6004 Lucerne
Switzerland
Tel +41 79 502 33 39