

B3 Consulting Group

Early signs of recovery emerging

- A minor miss compared to FactSet consensus expectations
- Small signs of improvement, with a flattening utilisation rate y-o-y
- Trading at NTM EV/EBITA of ~9x

Market remains challenging, but shows some improvement

Q3 missed slightly on sales (-5% vs. ABGSCe) and adj. EBITA (-7% vs. ABGSCe). Organically, sales declined ~14%, affected by a weaker market in Sweden, where project activity remained limited. However, sales saw an increase of 4% y-o-y, mainly due to M&A contributions from Poland and Habberstad. Adj. EBITA came in at SEK 7m, for a margin of 3%, driven by lower overhead costs in Sweden. Martin Stenström will step down as CEO and Daniel Juhlin, a current board member at B3 and CEO of Order Impact, will take over the CEO position on 1 February.

Cut estimates by 4-1% adj. EBITA for '26e-'27e

On the back of the report, we cut adj. EBITA by 4-1% for '26e-'27e, as the market still faces price pressure and remains challenging overall. However, we note some early positive signs: 1) utilisation has improved slightly, and 2) discussions about rate increases are now possible. We expect B3 to return to positive net recruitment, and see utilisation normalising in H1'26e. The company continues to adjust its cost base and operational model to become more efficient, and we retain our positive view of B3 despite the soft earnings profile.

Valuation

Based on our revised estimates, the company is trading at ~9x NTM EV/EBITA, which is ~15-20% below current peer multiples and over 20% below the historical average for Nordic IT services peers. We continue to see B3 as well-positioned for '26e-'27e, supported by stabilising market conditions.

Analyst(s): nikola.kalanoski@abgsc.se, +46 8 566 286 04
 dafina.shehu@abgsc.se, +46 8 566 286 59
 daniel.thorsson@abgsc.se, +46 8 566 286 82

SEKm	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	1,142	1,130	1,241	1,338	1,438
EBITDA	110	58	83	135	160
EBITDA margin (%)	9.7	5.1	6.7	10.1	11.1
EBIT adj.	96	38	57	104	129
EBIT adj. margin (%)	8.4	3.4	4.6	7.8	9.0
Pretax profit	88	93	30	98	128
EPS	6.82	9.14	1.79	6.91	9.03
EPS adj.	7.66	10.50	2.75	7.40	9.52
Sales growth (%)	-0.8	-1.1	9.8	7.9	7.4
EPS growth (%)	-42.1	34.0	-80.4	nm	30.6

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Reason: Post-results comment

Commissioned research

Not rated

IT

Estimate changes (%)

	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	-1.1	-3.0	-3.0
EBIT	-2.2	-4.1	-1.2
EPS	-21.8	-5.7	-2.7

Source: ABG Sundal Collier

B3-SE/B3 SS

Share price (SEK) 24/10/2025 44.50

MCap (SEKm)	405
MCap (EURm)	37
No. of shares (m)	9.1
Free float (%)	62.0
Av. daily volume (k)	8

Next event Q4 Report 19 February 2026

Performance



	2025e	2026e	2027e
P/E (x)	24.9	6.4	4.9
P/E adj. (x)	16.2	6.0	4.7
P/BVPS (x)	1.80	1.50	1.32
EV/EBITDA (x)	7.8	4.4	3.5
EV/EBIT adj. (x)	11.3	5.7	4.4
EV/sales (x)	0.52	0.45	0.39
ROE adj. (%)	11.7	27.7	30.5
Dividend yield (%)	4.5	11.2	13.5
FCF yield (%)	11.3	22.1	27.8
Le. adj. FCF yld. (%)	5.8	18.1	23.9
Net IB debt/EBITDA (x)	2.4	1.1	0.6
Le. adj. ND/EBITDA (x)	1.4	0.3	-0.1

Disclosures and analyst certifications are located on pages 7-8 of this report.

This research product is commissioned and paid for by the company covered in this report. As such, this report is deemed to constitute an acceptable minor non-monetary benefit (i.e. not investment research) as defined in MiFID II.

Company description

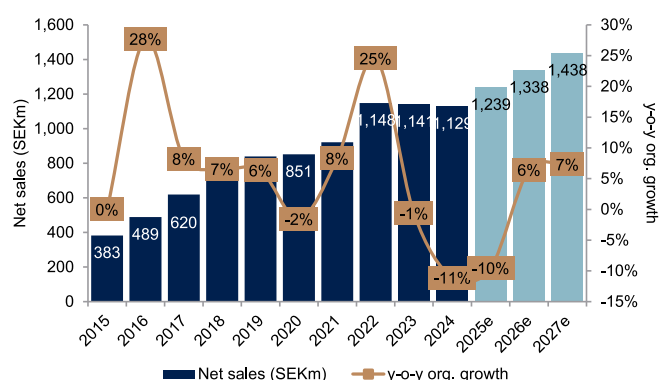
B3 Consulting Group is an IT consulting business with approx. 800 employees in Sweden and Poland. It operates within: Digital innovation, Digital management and Cloud & Technology. The largest segment is Banking & finance, followed by Public sector, Industry and TMT. The financial targets are sales of SEK 1.5bn and an average EBIT margin of 10% by 2025e, a Net debt/EBITDA ratio below 2.0x and a payout ratio of 50%.

[Sustainability information](#)

Risks

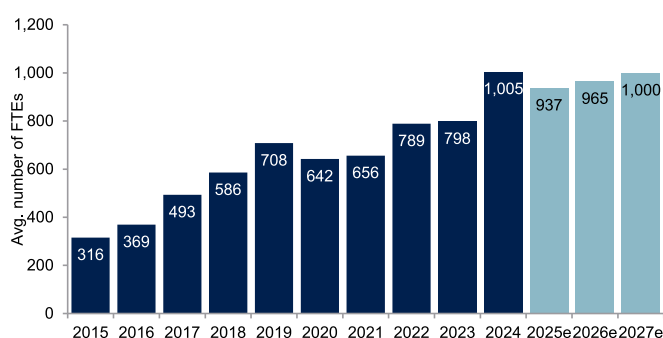
Key risks include a slowdown of the IT market, high employee turnover and wage inflation, increasing competition from IT services brokers and integration risks with respect to acquisitions.

Net sales and org. y-o-y growth



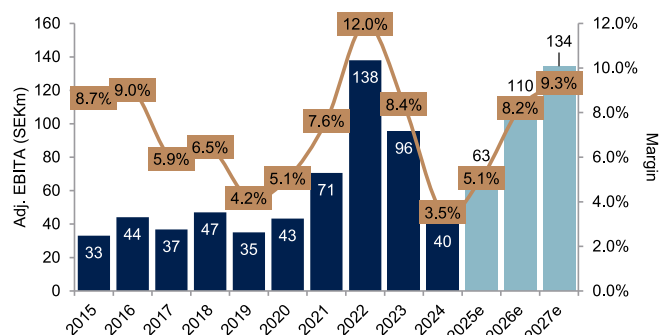
Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data.

Avg. number of FTEs



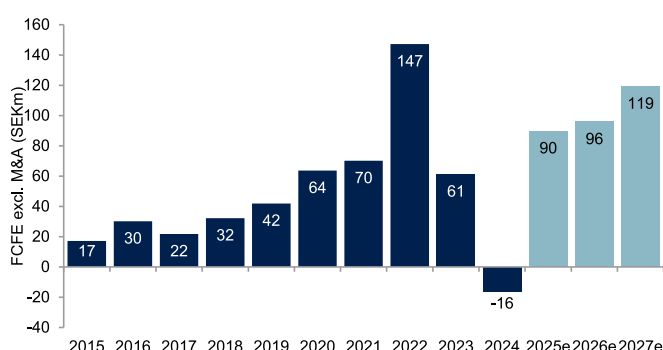
Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data.

Adj. EBITA and margin



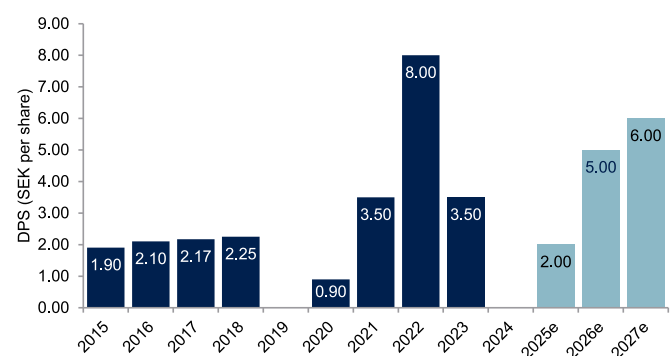
Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data.

Free cash flow



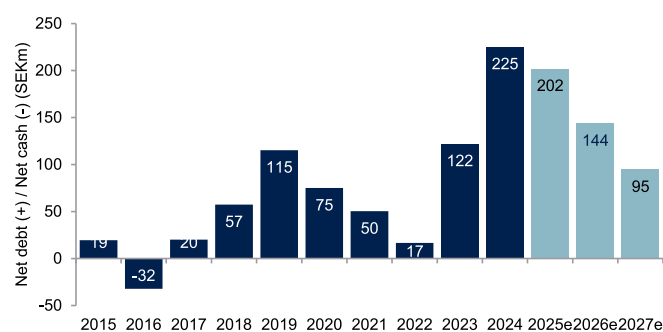
Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data.

Dividend per share



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data.

Net debt (+) / Net cash (-)



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data.

Estimate changes

Annual estimate changes (SEKm)

SEKm	Old estimates			New estimates			Change		
	2025e	2026e	2027e	2025e	2026e	2027e	2025e	2026e	2027e
Net sales	1,253	1,379	1,482	1,239	1,338	1,438	-1%	-3%	-3%
Other income	1	0	0	2	0	0	217%	0%	0%
Revenue	1,254	1,380	1,482	1,241	1,338	1,438	-1%	-3%	-3%
EBITDA	85	141	163	83	135	160	-2%	-4%	-2%
Adj. EBITDA	91	141	163	90	135	160	-1%	-4%	-2%
EBITA	57	115	136	56	110	134	-2%	-4%	-1%
Adj. EBITA	64	115	136	63	110	134	-1%	-4%	-1%
Growth & margins									
Total sales growth	11.0%	10.1%	7.4%	9.7%	8.0%	7.4%	-1.3 pp	-2.0 pp	0.0 pp
Organic growth	-8.6%	8.5%	8.0%	-9.5%	6.4%	7.3%	-0.9 pp	-2.0 pp	-0.7 pp
EBITDA margin	6.7%	10.2%	11.0%	6.7%	10.1%	11.1%	0.0 pp	-0.1 pp	0.1 pp
EBITA margin	4.6%	8.3%	9.2%	4.5%	8.2%	9.3%	0.0 pp	-0.1 pp	0.2 pp
Adj. EBITA margin	5.1%	8.3%	9.2%	5.1%	8.2%	9.3%	0.0 pp	-0.1 pp	0.2 pp

Source: ABG Sundal Collier.

Key estimates

Profit and loss statement													
	2024	2024	2024	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
SEKmn	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3e	Q4e	Actual	Actual	Est.	Est.	Est.
Net sales	281	266	245	336	324	316	255	345	1,141	1,129	1,239	1,338	1,438
Revenue	282	266	245	336	324	316	256	345	1,142	1,130	1,241	1,338	1,438
COGS	-32	-35	-36	-40	-32	-35	-31	-41	-124	-143	-139	-157	-169
Gross profit	249	232	210	296	291	281	224	303	1,017	987	1,099	1,181	1,269
Other income	1	0	-0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	2	0	0
Other external costs	-19	-12	-26	-29	-24	-23	-22	-24	-75	-86	-92	-82	-89
Personnel costs	-217	-204	-173	-249	-244	-239	-191	-252	-837	-843	-926	-964	-1,021
Other expenses	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EBITDA	14	15	11	18	24	19	13	27	107	58	83	135	160
Non-recurring items	1	0	4	6	3	3	0	0	10	12	7	0	0
Adj. EBITDA	16	15	15	24	27	22	13	27	117	69	90	135	160
Depreciation	-6	-6	-9	-8	-7	-8	-6	-6	-21	-30	-27	-25	-26
EBITA	8	9	2	10	17	12	6	21	86	28	56	110	134
Adj. EBITA	9	9	6	16	21	15	7	21	96	40	63	110	134
Amortisation	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-1	0	-2	-6	-6	-6
EBIT	8	9	1	9	16	10	5	20	86	26	51	104	129
Adj. EBIT	9	9	5	15	19	13	5	20	96	38	57	104	129
Net financials	-0	-1	74	-6	-5	-7	-7	-2	2	67	-21	-7	-1
EBT	8	7	75	2	11	4	-2	18	88	93	30	98	128
Tax	-2	-2	-1	-3	-3	-1	-1	-3	-20	-8	-9	-20	-26
Net income	6	5	75	-1	8	3	-3	14	68	85	21	78	102
EPS basic (SEK)	0.60	0.61	8.15	-0.16	0.72	0.03	-0.30	1.33	6.86	9.20	1.79	6.91	9.03
Growth metrics													
Sales growth q-o-q	-4%	-5%	-8%	37%	-4%	-2%	-19%	35%	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sales growth y-o-y	-13%	-11%	10%	15%	15%	18%	4%	2%	-1%	-1%	10%	8%	7%
Organic sales growth y-o-y	-13%	-11%	-7%	-12%	-12%	-11%	-14%	-3%	-1%	-11%	-10%	6%	7%
M&A growth y-o-y	0%	0%	17%	26%	26%	30%	18%	6%	0%	10%	19%	2%	0%
FX, y-o-y	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Adj. EBITDA growth y-o-y	-66%	-51%	-17%	7%	77%	49%	-13%	12%	-26%	-41%	29%	50%	19%
Adj. EBITA growth y-o-y	-77%	-66%	-52%	-6%	122%	72%	10%	32%	-38%	-68%	101%	96%	22%
Adj. EBIT growth y-o-y	-81%	-61%	-90%	-33%	101%	20%	390%	122%	-38%	-69%	92%	106%	23%
Margins													
Gross margin	88.6%	87.0%	85.4%	88.1%	90.0%	89.1%	87.8%	88.0%	89.2%	87.4%	88.8%	88.3%	88.3%
EBITDA margin	5.0%	5.6%	4.3%	5.3%	7.4%	6.1%	5.0%	7.8%	9.4%	5.1%	6.7%	10.1%	11.1%
Adj. EBITDA margin	5.5%	5.6%	6.1%	7.1%	8.5%	7.1%	5.1%	7.8%	10.2%	6.1%	7.2%	10.1%	11.1%
EBITA margin	2.8%	3.2%	0.7%	2.9%	5.3%	3.7%	2.5%	6.1%	7.5%	2.5%	4.5%	8.2%	9.3%
Adj. EBITA margin	3.3%	3.2%	2.4%	4.7%	6.4%	4.7%	2.6%	6.1%	8.4%	3.5%	5.1%	8.2%	9.3%
Adj. EBIT margin	3.3%	3.2%	2.2%	4.5%	6.0%	4.2%	2.0%	5.7%	8.4%	3.4%	4.6%	7.8%	9.0%
FCF & cash position													
FCF (excl. M&A)	-21	23	-47	28	8	18	-33	96	61	-16	90	96	119
Cash position	5	154	87	78	104	79	37	130	49	78	130	182	225

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company data.

Income Statement (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	728	841	857	924	1,151	1,142	1,130	1,241	1,338	1,438
COGS	-103	-103	-111	-136	-139	-124	-143	-139	-157	-169
Gross profit	625	738	746	788	1,012	1,019	987	1,101	1,182	1,270
Other operating items	-571	-675	-666	-689	-851	-908	-930	-1,018	-1,046	-1,109
EBITDA	54	63	80	99	161	110	58	83	135	160
Depreciation and amortisation	-7	-32	-38	-29	-23	-24	-30	-27	-25	-26
of which leasing depreciation	0	0	0	0	0	0	-18	-17	-16	-16
EBITA	47	31	42	71	138	86	28	56	110	134
EO Items	0	-4	-1	0	0	-10	-12	-7	0	0
Impairment and PPA amortisation	0	0	0	0	-0	0	-2	-6	-6	-6
EBIT	47	31	42	71	138	86	26	51	104	129
Net financial items	-4	-4	-5	-3	-1	-3	62	-22	-18	-15
Pretax profit	40	26	36	65	144	88	93	30	98	128
Tax	-13	-8	-8	-15	-29	-20	-8	-9	-20	-26
Net profit	27	18	28	50	115	68	85	21	78	102
Minority interest	-5	-7	-5	-5	-11	-8	-2	-5	-15	-19
Net profit discontinued	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net profit to shareholders	22	11	23	45	103	61	83	16	63	82
EPS	3.14	1.42	2.72	5.28	11.79	6.82	9.14	1.79	6.91	9.03
EPS adj.	3.14	1.77	2.81	5.28	11.82	7.66	10.50	2.75	7.40	9.52
Total extraordinary items after tax	0	-3	-1	0	0	-7	-11	-5	0	0
Leasing payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	-18	-17	-16	-16
<i>Tax rate (%)</i>	<i>33.2</i>	<i>31.9</i>	<i>22.2</i>	<i>22.8</i>	<i>20.3</i>	<i>22.4</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>29.0</i>	<i>20.4</i>	<i>20.4</i>
<i>Gross margin (%)</i>	<i>85.8</i>	<i>87.8</i>	<i>87.1</i>	<i>85.3</i>	<i>87.9</i>	<i>89.2</i>	<i>87.4</i>	<i>88.8</i>	<i>88.3</i>	<i>88.3</i>
<i>EBITDA margin (%)</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>9.7</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>10.1</i>	<i>11.1</i>
<i>EBITA margin (%)</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>9.3</i>
<i>EBIT margin (%)</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>9.0</i>
<i>Pre-tax margin (%)</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>12.5</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>8.9</i>
<i>Net margin (%)</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>7.1</i>
Growth Rates y-o-y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Sales growth (%)</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>-0.8</i>	<i>-1.1</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>7.4</i>
<i>EBITDA growth (%)</i>	<i>24.1</i>	<i>17.2</i>	<i>26.4</i>	<i>24.0</i>	<i>62.3</i>	<i>-31.4</i>	<i>-47.9</i>	<i>44.5</i>	<i>62.6</i>	<i>18.6</i>
<i>EBITA growth (%)</i>	<i>27.7</i>	<i>-33.4</i>	<i>35.5</i>	<i>66.5</i>	<i>95.5</i>	<i>-37.7</i>	<i>-67.6</i>	<i>101.5</i>	<i>95.8</i>	<i>22.1</i>
<i>EBIT growth (%)</i>	<i>27.7</i>	<i>-33.4</i>	<i>35.5</i>	<i>66.5</i>	<i>95.0</i>	<i>-37.5</i>	<i>-69.4</i>	<i>92.4</i>	<i>nm</i>	<i>23.2</i>
<i>Net profit growth (%)</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>-35.2</i>	<i>58.3</i>	<i>79.8</i>	<i>130.3</i>	<i>-40.4</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>-75.0</i>	<i>265.5</i>	<i>30.7</i>
<i>EPS growth (%)</i>	<i>-3.7</i>	<i>-54.7</i>	<i>91.4</i>	<i>93.9</i>	<i>nm</i>	<i>-42.1</i>	<i>34.0</i>	<i>-80.4</i>	<i>nm</i>	<i>30.6</i>
Profitability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>ROE (%)</i>	<i>23.4</i>	<i>11.9</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>30.2</i>	<i>55.9</i>	<i>34.4</i>	<i>42.8</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>25.5</i>	<i>28.6</i>
<i>ROE adj. (%)</i>	<i>23.4</i>	<i>14.8</i>	<i>22.2</i>	<i>30.2</i>	<i>56.1</i>	<i>38.6</i>	<i>49.2</i>	<i>11.7</i>	<i>27.7</i>	<i>30.5</i>
<i>ROCE (%)</i>	<i>25.3</i>	<i>12.4</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>23.1</i>	<i>46.8</i>	<i>27.1</i>	<i>24.2</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>19.5</i>	<i>22.6</i>
<i>ROCE adj. (%)</i>	<i>25.3</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>14.7</i>	<i>23.1</i>	<i>46.9</i>	<i>29.9</i>	<i>27.1</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>20.4</i>	<i>23.4</i>
<i>ROIC (%)</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>22.4</i>	<i>44.9</i>	<i>24.4</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>18.6</i>	<i>22.8</i>
<i>ROIC adj. (%)</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>22.4</i>	<i>44.9</i>	<i>27.1</i>	<i>9.2</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>18.6</i>	<i>22.8</i>
Adj. earnings numbers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EBITDA adj.	54	67	81	99	161	120	69	90	135	160
<i>EBITDA adj. margin (%)</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>10.1</i>	<i>11.1</i>
EBITDA lease adj.	54	67	81	99	161	120	51	72	119	144
<i>EBITDA lease adj. margin (%)</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>8.9</i>	<i>10.0</i>
EBITA adj.	47	35	43	71	138	96	40	63	110	134
<i>EBITA adj. margin (%)</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>9.3</i>
EBIT adj.	47	35	43	71	138	96	38	57	104	129
<i>EBIT adj. margin (%)</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>9.0</i>
Pretax profit Adj.	40	30	37	65	144	98	107	42	103	133
Net profit Adj.	27	20	28	50	115	76	98	32	83	107
Net profit to shareholders adj.	22	13	24	45	104	68	96	27	69	88
<i>Net adj. margin (%)</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>7.5</i>

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Cash Flow (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
EBITDA	54	63	80	99	161	110	58	83	135	160
Net financial items	-4	-4	-5	-3	-1	-3	62	-22	-18	-15
Paid tax	-15	-16	-11	-6	-16	-27	-21	-20	-20	-26
Non-cash items	5	-11	-8	-16	-3	-0	-105	61	11	14
Cash flow before change in WC	40	31	56	74	141	81	-5	102	108	133
Change in working capital	4	22	13	4	11	-13	-8	1	3	3

Cash Flow (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Operating cash flow	45	54	69	78	152	68	-13	103	112	136
Capex tangible fixed assets	-3	-2	-0	-1	-1	-5	-6	-2	-7	-7
Capex intangible fixed assets	0	-5	-1	-2	0	0	-0	-2	-9	-10
Acquisitions and Disposals	-37	-11	2	0	0	1	-17	-53	-6	-6
Free cash flow	5	36	70	76	151	64	-36	46	89	113
Dividend paid	-18	-19	-7	-13	-33	-74	-37	-3	-21	-54
Share issues and buybacks	0	0	0	3	-50	-18	-7	0	0	0
Leasing liability amortisation	0	0	0	-0	-12	-18	-18	-22	-16	-16
Other non-cash items	-24	-73	-9	-40	-23	-62	-17	-13	6	6
Balance Sheet (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Goodwill	157	208	212	212	212	212	388	396	396	396
Other intangible assets	1	5	5	5	4	2	29	40	39	39
Tangible fixed assets	30	5	4	3	3	6	9	9	11	13
Right-of-use asset	0	64	49	55	62	106	102	83	84	84
Total other fixed assets	16	17	15	17	23	25	12	14	14	14
Fixed assets	204	298	285	292	303	351	540	542	544	545
Inventories	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Receivables	160	154	135	166	201	186	214	220	241	262
Other current assets	40	42	46	47	35	47	54	55	60	65
Cash and liquid assets	22	28	46	54	83	49	78	130	182	225
Total assets	426	522	512	560	623	633	885	947	1,027	1,097
Shareholders equity	93	87	126	174	195	157	233	225	270	306
Minority	30	51	40	20	33	24	30	46	57	68
Total equity	122	138	166	195	228	180	262	271	327	375
Long-term debt	48	78	1	52	16	33	197	229	222	216
Pension debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Convertible debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leasing liability	0	43	41	25	68	105	106	103	103	103
Total other long-term liabilities	16	15	1	0	1	4	15	31	31	31
Short-term debt	31	22	79	28	16	33	0	0	0	0
Accounts payable	35	24	32	35	55	42	62	63	69	75
Other current liabilities	173	203	192	225	240	236	244	250	274	297
Total liabilities and equity	426	522	512	560	623	633	885	947	1,027	1,097
Net IB debt	57	115	75	50	17	122	225	202	144	95
Net IB debt excl. pension debt	57	115	75	50	17	122	225	202	144	95
Net IB debt excl. leasing	57	73	34	26	-51	17	120	99	40	-9
Capital employed	202	281	287	299	328	351	565	603	653	694
Capital invested	180	253	241	245	245	302	488	473	471	469
Working capital	-8	-30	-43	-47	-58	-45	-37	-39	-42	-45
EV breakdown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Market cap. diluted (m)	330	335	374	382	390	395	405	405	405	405
Net IB debt adj.	57	115	75	50	17	122	225	202	144	95
Market value of minority	30	51	40	20	33	24	30	46	57	68
Reversal of shares and participations	-8	-10	-9	-11	-17	-18	-4	-6	-6	-6
Reversal of conv. debt assumed equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EV	409	491	480	441	423	522	656	647	600	562
Total assets turnover (%)	187.8	177.4	165.7	172.4	194.7	182.0	148.9	135.4	135.6	135.4
Working capital/sales (%)	-0.8	-2.3	-4.3	-4.9	-4.6	-4.5	-3.7	-3.1	-3.0	-3.0
Financial risk and debt service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net debt/equity (%)	46.9	83.7	45.2	25.8	7.3	67.8	85.9	74.6	43.9	25.3
Net debt / market cap (%)	17.4	34.4	20.0	13.2	4.3	30.9	55.6	49.8	35.5	23.4
Equity ratio (%)	28.8	26.4	32.4	34.8	36.6	28.5	29.6	28.6	31.9	34.2
Net IB debt adj. / equity (%)	46.9	83.7	45.2	25.8	7.3	67.8	85.9	74.6	43.9	25.3
Current ratio	0.93	0.90	0.75	0.93	1.03	0.91	1.13	1.29	1.41	1.48
EBITDA/net interest	13.8	14.7	16.0	33.1	201.3	44.2	0.9	3.8	7.6	10.7
Net IB debt/EBITDA (x)	1.1	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.1	3.9	2.4	1.1	0.6
Net IB debt/EBITDA lease adj. (x)	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	-0.3	0.1	2.3	1.4	0.3	-0.1
Interest coverage	11.8	7.3	8.2	22.1	48.3	22.4	6.1	2.4	4.7	5.9

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Share Data (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Actual shares outstanding	7	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Actual shares outstanding (avg)	7	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

Share Data (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
All additional shares	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Issue month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assumed dil. of shares from conv.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
As. dil. of shares from conv. (avg)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv. debt not assumed as equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No. of warrants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Market value per warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dilution from warrants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Issue factor	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Actual dividend per share	2.25	0.00	0.90	3.50	8.00	3.50	0.00	2.00	5.00	6.00
Reported earnings per share	3.14	1.44	2.89	5.29	11.97	6.86	9.20	1.79	6.91	9.03

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Valuation and Ratios (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Shares outstanding adj.	7	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Diluted shares adj.	7	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
EPS	3.14	1.42	2.72	5.28	11.79	6.82	9.14	1.79	6.91	9.03
Dividend per share	2.25	0.00	0.90	3.50	8.00	3.50	0.00	2.00	5.00	6.00
EPS adj.	3.14	1.77	2.81	5.28	11.82	7.66	10.50	2.75	7.40	9.52
BVPS	12.52	11.53	14.98	20.32	22.25	17.67	25.52	24.69	29.61	33.64
BVPS adj.	-8.83	-16.80	-10.81	-4.98	-2.34	-6.46	-20.20	-23.15	-18.12	-14.07
Net IB debt/share	7.73	15.33	8.92	5.86	1.89	13.77	24.73	22.18	15.78	10.40
Share price	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50	44.50
Market cap. (m)	330	335	374	382	390	395	405	405	405	405
Valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
P/E (x)	14.2	31.3	16.3	8.4	3.8	6.5	4.9	24.9	6.4	4.9
EV/sales (x)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	7.6	7.8	6.0	4.5	2.6	4.7	11.4	7.8	4.4	3.5
EV/EBITA (x)	8.7	15.7	11.3	6.3	3.1	6.1	23.5	11.5	5.5	4.2
EV/EBIT (x)	8.7	15.7	11.3	6.3	3.1	6.1	24.9	12.8	5.7	4.4
Dividend yield (%)	5.1	0.0	2.0	7.9	18.0	7.9	0.0	4.5	11.2	13.5
FCF yield (%)	1.5	10.7	18.7	19.8	38.7	16.1	-9.0	11.3	22.1	27.8
Le. adj. FCF yld. (%)	1.5	10.7	18.7	19.7	35.7	11.5	-13.3	5.8	18.1	23.9
P/BVPS (x)	3.56	3.86	2.97	2.19	2.00	2.52	1.74	1.80	1.50	1.32
P/BVPS adj. (x)	-5.14	-2.77	-4.37	-10.21	-23.35	-7.18	-2.61	-2.38	-3.22	-4.55
P/E adj. (x)	14.2	25.2	15.9	8.4	3.8	5.8	4.2	16.2	6.0	4.7
EV/EBITDA adj. (x)	7.6	7.3	5.9	4.5	2.6	4.4	9.5	7.2	4.4	3.5
EV/EBITA adj. (x)	8.7	14.0	11.1	6.3	3.1	5.5	16.5	10.3	5.5	4.2
EV/EBIT adj. (x)	8.7	14.0	11.1	6.3	3.1	5.5	17.2	11.3	5.7	4.4
EV/CE (x)	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
Investment ratios	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capex/sales (%)	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.2
Capex/depreciation	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.7
Capex tangibles / tangible fixed assets	10.1	41.3	7.9	17.9	40.0	82.0	65.6	27.1	59.3	54.5
Capex intangibles / definite intangibles	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depreciation on intang / def. intang	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depreciation on tangibles / tangibles	23.5	539.1	728.2	725.0	812.0	347.5	44.4	43.6	38.4	40.0

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Analyst Certification

We, ABGSC IT Research, Nikola Kalanoski, Dafina Shehu and Daniel Thorsson, analyst(s) with ABG Sundal Collier ASA, ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge, ABG Sundal Collier AB and/or ABG Sundal Collier Limited (hereinafter collectively referred to as "ABG Sundal Collier"), and the author(s) of this report, certify that notwithstanding the existence of any such potential conflicts of interests referred to below, the views expressed in this report accurately reflect my/our personal view about the companies and securities covered in this report. I/We further certify that I/We has/have not been, nor am/are or will be, receiving direct or indirect compensation related to the specific recommendations or views contained in this report.

This report is produced by ABG Sundal Collier, which may cover companies either in accordance with legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research ("independent research") or as commissioned research. Commissioned research is paid for by the subject company. As such, commissioned research is deemed to constitute an acceptable minor non-monetary benefit (i.e., not investment research) as defined in MiFID II.

Analyst valuation methods

ABG Sundal Collier analysts may publish valuation ranges for stocks covered under Company Sponsored Research. These valuation ranges rely on various valuation methods. One of the most frequently used methods is the valuation of a company by calculation of that company's discounted cash flow (DCF). Another valuation method is the analysis of a company's return on capital employed relative to its cost of capital. Finally, the analysts may analyse various valuation multiples (e.g. the P/E multiples and the EV/EBITDA multiples) relative to global industry peers. In special cases, particularly for property companies and investment companies, the ratio of price to net asset value is considered. Valuation ranges may be changed when earnings and cash flow forecasts are changed. They may also be changed when the underlying value of a company's assets changes (in the cases of investment companies, property companies or insurance companies) or when factors impacting the required rate of return change.

Expected updates

ABGSC has no fixed schedule for updating its research reports. Unless expressly stated otherwise, ABGSC expects (but does not undertake) to issue updates when considered necessary by the research department, for example following the publication of new figures or forecasts by a company or in the event of any material news on a company or its industry.

Important Company Specific Disclosure

The following disclosures relate to the relationship between ABG Sundal Collier and its affiliates and the companies covered by ABG Sundal Collier referred to in this research report.

Unless disclosed in this section, ABG Sundal Collier has no required regulatory disclosures to make in relation to an ownership position for the analyst(s) and members of the analyst's household, ownership by ABG Sundal Collier, ownership in ABG Sundal Collier by the company(ies) to whom the report(s) refer(s) to, market making, managed or co-managed public offerings, compensation for provision of certain services, directorship of the analyst, or a member of the analyst's household, or in relation to any contractual obligations to the issuance of this research report.

ABG Sundal Collier has undertaken a contractual obligation to issue this report and receives predetermined compensation from the company covered in this report.

ABG Sundal Collier is not aware of any other actual, material conflicts of interest of the analyst or ABG Sundal Collier of which the analyst knows or has reason to know at the time of the publication of this report.

Production of report: 10/26/2025 21:29.

All prices are as of market close on 24 October, 2025 unless otherwise noted.

Disclaimer

This report has been prepared by ABG Sundal Collier ASA, ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge, ABG Sundal Collier AB and/or ABG Sundal Collier Limited and any of their directors, officers, representatives and employees (hereinafter collectively referred to as "ABG Sundal Collier"). This report is not a product of any other affiliated or associated companies of any of the above entities.

This report is provided solely for the information and use of professional investors, who are expected to make their own investment decisions without undue reliance on this report. The information contained herein does not apply to, and should not be relied upon by, retail clients. This report is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. Research reports prepared by ABG Sundal Collier are for information purposes only. The recommendation(s) in this report is (are) has/have no regard to specific investment objectives and the financial situation or needs of any specific recipient. ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates accepts no liability whatsoever for any losses arising from any use of this report or its contents. This report is not to be used or considered as an offer to sell, or a solicitation of an offer to buy. The information herein has been obtained from, and any opinions herein are based upon, sources believed reliable, but ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates make no representation as to its accuracy or completeness and it should not be relied upon as such. All opinions and estimates herein

reflect the judgment of ABG Sundal Collier on the date of this report and are subject to change without notice. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

The compensation of our research analysts is determined exclusively by research management and senior management, but not including investment banking management. Compensation is not based on specific investment banking revenues, however, it is determined from the profitability of the ABG Sundal Collier group, which includes earnings from investment banking operations and other business. Investors should assume that ABG Sundal Collier ASA, ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge and/or ABG Sundal Collier AB is seeking or will seek investment banking or other business relationships with the companies in this report.

The research analyst(s) responsible for the preparation of this report may interact with trading desk and sales personnel and other departments for the purpose of gathering, synthesizing and interpreting market information. From time to time, ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates and any shareholders, directors, officers, or employees thereof may (I) have a position in, or otherwise be interested in, any securities directly or indirectly connected to the subject of this report, or (II) perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other services from, a company mentioned in this report. ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates rely on information barriers to control the flow of information contained in one or more areas of ABG Sundal Collier, into other areas, units, groups or affiliates of ABG Sundal Collier.

Norway: ABG Sundal Collier ASA is regulated by the Financial Supervisory Authority of Norway (Finanstilsynet)

Denmark: ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge, is regulated by the Financial Supervisory Authority of Norway (Finanstilsynet) and the Danish Financial Supervisory Authority (Finanstilsynet)

Sweden: ABG Sundal Collier AB is regulated by the Swedish Financial Supervisory Authority (Finansinspektionen)

UK: This report is a communication made, or approved for communication in the UK, by ABG Sundal Collier Limited, authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority in the conduct of its business.

US: This report is being distributed in the United States (U.S.) in accordance with FINRA Rule 1220 by ABG Sundal Collier Inc., an SEC registered broker-dealer and a FINRA/SIPC member which accepts responsibility for its content and its compliance with FINRA Rule 2241. Research reports distributed in the U.S. are intended solely for "major U.S. institutional investors," and "U.S. institutional investors" as defined under Rule 15a-6 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and any related interpretive guidance and no-action letters issued by the Staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") collectively ("SEC Rule 15a-6"). Each major U.S. institutional investor and U.S. institutional investor that receives a copy of this research report, by its acceptance of such report, represents that it agrees that it will not distribute this research report to any other person. This communication is only intended for major U.S. institutional investors and U.S. institutional investors. Any person which is not a major U.S. institutional investor, or a U.S. institutional investor as covered by SEC Rule 15a-6 must not rely on this communication. The delivery of this research report to any person in the U.S. is not a recommendation to effect any transactions in the securities discussed herein, or an endorsement of any opinion expressed herein. Any major U.S. institutional investor or U.S. institutional investor receiving this report which wishes to effect transactions in any securities referred to herein should contact ABG Sundal Collier Inc., not its affiliates. Further information on the securities referred to herein may be obtained from ABG Sundal Collier Inc., on request.

Singapore: This report is distributed in Singapore by ABG Sundal Collier Pte. Ltd, which is not licensed under the Financial Advisors Act (Chapter 110 of Singapore). In Singapore, this report may only be distributed to institutional investors as defined in Section 4A(1)(c) of the Securities and Futures Act (Chapter 289 of Singapore) ("SFA"), and should not be circulated to any other person in Singapore.

Canada: This report is being distributed by ABG Sundal Collier ASA in Canada pursuant to section 8.25 of National Instrument 31-103 or an equivalent provision and has not been tailored to the needs of any specific investor in Canada. The information contained in this report is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, a prospectus, an advertisement, a public offering or an offer to sell the securities described herein, in Canada or any province or territory thereof. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or considered this report, the information contained herein or the merits of the securities described herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. Under no circumstances is this report to be construed as an offer to sell such securities or as a solicitation of an offer to buy such securities in any jurisdiction of Canada. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada may only be made in accordance with applicable securities laws and only by a dealer properly registered under such securities laws, or alternatively, pursuant to an applicable dealer registration exemption, in the Canadian jurisdiction in which such offer or sale is made.

This report may not be reproduced, distributed, or published by any recipient for any purpose whatsoever without the prior written express permission of ABG Sundal Collier.

Additional information available upon request. If reference is made in this report to other companies and ABG Sundal Collier provides research coverage for those companies, details regarding disclosures may be found on our website www.abgsc.com.

© Copyright 2025 ABG Sundal Collier ASA

Norway

Ruseløkkveien 26, 8th floor
0251 Oslo
Norway
Tel: +47 22 01 60 00
Fax: +47 22 01 60 60

Denmark

Forbindelsesvej 12,
2100 Copenhagen
Denmark
Tel: +45 35 46 61 00
Fax: +45 35 46 61 10

Sweden

Regeringsgatan 25, 8th floor
111 53 Stockholm
Sweden
Tel: +46 8 566 286 00
Fax: +46 8 566 286 01

United Kingdom

10 Paternoster Row, 5th floor
London EC4M 7EJ
UK
Tel: +44 20 7905 5600
Fax: +44 20 7905 5601

USA

140 Broadway, Suite 4604
New York, NY 10005
USA
Tel: +1 212 605 3800
Fax: +1 212 605 3801

Singapore

10 Collyer Quay
Ocean Financial Center
#40-07, Singapore 049315
Tel +65 6808 6082

Germany

Schillerstrasse 2, 5. OG
60313 Frankfurt
Germany
Tel +49 69 96 86 96 0
Fax +49 69 96 86 96 99

Switzerland

ABG Sundal Collier AG
Representative Office
Schwanenplatz 4
6004 Lucerne
Switzerland
Tel +41 79 502 33 39